# Inside Out

Intermediate Companion

French Edition

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#### Welcome to the *Inside Out* Intermediate Companion!

What information does the Inside Out Companion give you?

- a summary of key words and phrases from each unit of *Inside Out* Intermediate Student's Book
- pronunciation of the key words and phrases
- translations of the key words and phrases
- sample sentences showing the words and phrases in context
- a summary of the Grammar Reference from *Inside Out* Intermediate Student's Book

#### Abbreviations used in the Companion

(art)	article	(phr v) phrasal verb	(m) masculine
(v)	verb	(pron) pronoun	(pl n) plural noun
(v*)	irregular verb	(prep) preposition	(adv) adverb
(adj)	adjective	(det) determiner	(conj) conjunction
(n)	noun	(f) feminine	

#### **VOWELS AND DIPHTHONGS**

/i/ big fish /i:/ green bear /o/ should look /u:/ blue moon /e/ ten eggs /ə/ about motl /ɜ:/ learn word /ɔ:/ short talk /æ/ fat cat /ʌ/ must come	/ʃʊd lʊk/ /blu: mu:n/ /ten egz/	/a:/ /b / /la/ /la/ /ei/ /ua/ /oi/ /ou/ /eu/ /ea/ /au/	calm start hot spot ear face pure boy nose hair eye mouth	/ka:m sta:t/ /hpt sppt/ /12/ /fess/ /pjvå <sup>r</sup> / /bo1 / /navz/ /hea/ /a1/ /maue/
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#### CONSONANTS

/p/	<b>p</b> en	/pen/	/s/	<b>s</b> nake	/sneɪk/
/b/	<b>b</b> ad	/bæd/	/z/	noi <b>s</b> e	/zıcn/
/t/	<b>t</b> ea	/ti:/	/ʃ/	<b>sh</b> op	/∫pp/
/d/	<b>d</b> og	/dpg/	/3/	mea <b>s</b> ure	/meʒå <sup>r</sup> /
/t∫/	<b>ch</b> ur <b>ch</b>	/tʃɜ:tʃ/	/m/	make	/meɪk/
/d3/	jazz	/d3æz/	/n/	nine	/naɪn/
/k/	<b>c</b> ost	/kpst/	/ŋ/	si <b>ng</b>	/sɪŋ/
/g/	<b>g</b> irl	/g3:1/	/h/	house	/haus/
/f/	<b>f</b> ar	/fa°.r/	/1/	leg	/leg/
/v/	<b>v</b> oice	/vois/	/r/	red	/red/
/e/	<b>th</b> in	/ein/	/w/	wet	/wet/
/ð/	<b>th</b> en	/ðen/	/j/	<b>y</b> es	/jes/

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#### Unit 1

#### Fame (p. 4-5)

amazing (adj) Argentinian (adj) favourite (adj) (be) related (adj) cash (n) dual nationality (n) jewellery business (n) modelling (n) outdoor life (n) painter (n) recording (n) relation/relative (n) tapescript (n) find out (phr v) discuss (v) move (v) underline (v)

/ə'meɪzɪŋ/ /a:dʒən'tınıən/ /'feivərit/ /(bi) ri'leitid/ /kæ[/ /dju:əl næ[ə'nælətı/ /ˈdʒuːəlrɪ bɪznɪs/ /'mpdlɪŋ/ /'autdoir laif/ /'peintə(r)/ /rɪˈkɔːdɪŋ/ /rɪ'leɪ[n/'relətɪv/ /'teipskript/ /fri:'aut/ /'diskas/ /mu:v/ /Andə'laın/

incroyable Argentin favori être apparenté argent liquide double nationalité commerce des bijoux poser comme modèle vie au grand air peintre enregistrement parents / la famille transcription trouver discuter de déménager souligner

We visited some amazing places My best friend is Argentinian. Which is your **favourite** pop group? Are they **related**? I also do some modelling when I need the cash. I've got a dual nationality. (= a citizen of two different countries) I've recently started a jewellery business. She sometimes does some modelling. We love the outdoor life. I'm a painter. It's a recording of an interview. They're visiting a relation/relative. Look at the tapescript on page 148. Try and find out more details. **Discuss** these questions. When did you move to Spain?

**Underline** the correct answer.

She appeared in a car advert.

#### Close up (p.6)

advert (n) auxiliary (n) band (n) main verb (n) modal auxiliary (n) object (n) potato (n) question word (n) subject (n) appear (v) perform (v) remind (sb of sth) (v) shoot (v) spend (v) train (v)

/ˈædvɜːt/ /sig'ziliəri/ /bænd/ /'mein vs:b/ /məudl əig ziliəri/ /'pbdzekt/ /pəˈteɪtəu/ /'kwest[ən wʒːd/ /'sabdzekt/ /ə'pɪə(r)/ /m:cf'eq/ /rɪ'maɪnd ... / /furt/ /spend/ /trein/

auxiliaire groupe verbe principal auxiliaire de mode objet pomme de terre mot interrogatif sujet apparaître jouer rappeler tirer dépenser entraîner

publicité

There are nine modal auxiliaries. He plays in a pop band. What is the **main verb** of the sentence? Would is a modal auxiliary. What is the **object** of the sentence? Can I have another **potato**, please? Which is a question word. What is the **subject** of the sentence? She **appeared** in an advert. He will **perform** Candle in the Wind. You remind me of someone. Stop, or I'll shoot! I **spend** a lot of money on CDs. He trains Aranxta Sanchez.

#### Noughts and crosses (p.7)

grid (n) /grɪd/

noughts and crosses (n) /no:ts on 'krosiz/ jeu de morpions Let's play **noughts and crosses**.

grille

Mark a cross in the grid.

team (n) /ti:m/ équipe Work in two **teams**.

#### Language reference (p.8)

offer (n) /'pfə(r)/ offre make an offer. /pə'mɪ[n/ ask for permission. permission (n) permission /rɪ'kwest/ request (n) demande make a request /sə'dʒestʃan/ suggestion suggestion (n make a suggestion.

#### Friends for life (p.9)

/æm'bɪʃəs/ ambitious (adj) ambitieux She is very ambitious. false (adj) /fols/ faux That is a false statement. /aidiə'listik/ idéaliste idealistic (adj) She is too idealistic. similar (adj) /'simələ(r)/ semblable We have similar interests. /'taidi/ I'm a tidy person. tidy (adj) soigneux /tru:/ true (adj) vrai That is a **true** statement. /\n'taidi/ peu soigneux He is an untidy person.

untidy (adj) /streitə'wei/ immédiatement They liked each other straight away. straightaway (adv) /ə'biləti/ You need special abilities for this job. ability (n) aptitude /ad'va:tismant/ advertisement (n) annonce I put an **advertisement** in the paper. /ˈælbəm/ album (n) album Have you heard their latest album? art exhibition (n) /art eksi'bi[n/ exposition d'art We went to an interesting art exhibition.

/(ði:) ats/ (the) arts (n) art I'm interested in the arts. attitude (n) /'ætɪtjuːd/ attitude They share the same attitude. career (n) /kəˈrɪə(r)/ carrière They choose different careers. /siː 'diː/ CD (n) CD I spend a lot of money on CDs.

close friend (n) /kl $\ni$ us 'frend/ ami proche Tina and Will were **close friends**. discussion (n) /dɪs'k $\land$  $\int$ n/ discussion We always had interesting **discussions**.

(the) environment /ði: In'vairəmənt/ environnement We should all try to protect the **environment**.

expression (n) /Ik'spre [n/ expression That is a useful **expression**.

finance company (n) / fainæns 'kʌmpəni/ société financière He works for a **financial company**. friendship (n) / frendship/ amitié They formed a life long **friendship**.

Funk (n)  $/f_{\Lambda}\eta k/$  Funk Do you like **funk** music?

hobby (n)	/ˈhɒbɪ/	passe-temps	What are you <b>hobbies</b> ?
holiday (n)	/'hɒlədeɪ/	vacances	Are you going on <b>holiday</b> ?
home town (n)	/həʊm 'taʊn/	ville natale	Manchester is my home town.
housework (n)	/'hauswɜːk/	ménage	I hate <b>housework</b> .
impression (n)	/ɪm'pre∫n/	impression	What was your first impression?
interest (n)	/'ıntrəst/	centre d'intérêt	What are your <b>interests</b> ?
lifestyle (n)	/'laɪfstaɪl/	style de vie	They have very different lifestyles.
literature (n)	/ˈlɪtrətʃə(r)/	littérature	We have good discussions about literature.
magazine (n)	/mægə'zi:n/	magazine	They buy a monthly <b>magazine</b> .
newspaper (n)	/'nju:zpeɪpə(r)/	journal	I put an advert in the <b>newspaper</b> .
politics (n)	/'pɒlətɪks/	politique	She's not interested in <b>politics</b> .
profession (n)	/prəˈfe∫n/	profession	I want to get to the top of my <b>profession</b> .
production assistant (n)	/prə'dʌk∫n ə'sɪstənt/	assistant à la production	I work as a <b>production assistant</b> .
salary (n)	/ˈsælərɪ/	salaire	He earns a good <b>salary</b> .
soul music (n)	/ˈsəʊl mjuːzɪk/	musique soul	I love <b>soul music</b> .
statement (n)	/'steɪtmənt/	déclaration	Is this <b>statement</b> true or false ?
survey (n)	/'sɜːveɪ/	sondage	They took part in a <b>survey</b> .
talent (n)	/'tælənt/	talent	Do you have any special <b>talents</b> ?
vacuum cleaner (n)	/ˈvækjuːm kliːnə(r)/	aspirateur	Where do you keep the vacuum cleaner?
version (n)	/'vɜːʒn;/	version	I don't like this <b>version</b> .
drift apart (phr v)	/drift ə'pa:t/	se perdre de vue	Friends sometimes <b>drift apart</b> .
fall out (phr v)	/foːl 'aut/	se brouiller	Why did you <b>fall out</b> ?
get on (phr v)	/get 'pn/	bien s'entendre	We still <b>get on</b> .
look for (phr v)	/'luk fo:(r)/	chercher	We must <b>look for</b> someone to share the house.
move in (phr v)	/muːv 'ɪn/	emménager	When do you want to <b>move in</b> ?
take part in (phr v)	/ teɪk 'paːt ɪn/	participer à	Did you <b>take part in</b> the survey?
argue (v)	/ˈɑːgjuː/	se disputer	They don't often <b>argue</b> .
click (v)	/klɪk/	sympathiser	We seemed to <b>click</b> immediately.
contact (v)	/'kɒntækt/	contacter	I'll <b>contact</b> you tomorrow.
earn (v)	/3:n/	gagner de l'argent	How much money do you <b>earn</b> ?
enjoy (v)	/ın <b>'</b> dʒɔɪ/	aimer	Do you <b>enjoy</b> work?
graduate (v)	/'grædʒu:eɪt/	terminer ses études	When did you <b>graduate</b> ?
keep (v)	/kiːp/	ranger	Where do you <b>keep</b> the vacuum cleaner?
leave (v)	/liːv/	quitter	I <b>leave</b> university next summer.
meet (v)	/mixt/	se rencontrer	When did you <b>meet</b> ?
record (v)	/rɪˈkɔːd/	enregistrer	When did you <b>record</b> the album?
rent (v)	/rent/	louer	I decided to <b>rent</b> a flat.

/[eə(r)/ share (v) /stei/ stay (v) worry (v) /'wari/ /ə 'kʌpl əv/ a couple of

/hæv ə 'laːf/ have a laugh /hit it 'pf/ hit it off

We **share** the same house. They want to **stay** friends.

Don't worry.

They argued a couple of times.

We often have a laugh. We hit it off immediately.

#### You've got mail (p.13)

beautiful (adj) boring (adj) daring (adj) divorced (adj) grown-up (adj) serious (adj) single (adj) adventure (n) boyfriend (n) capital letter (n) creation (n) e-mail (n) fish (n) guy (n) hamster (n) horse-riding (n) language (n) message (n) movie (n) neighbour (n) penpal (n)

spelling mistake (n)

survival strategy (n)

turtle (n)

waterpolo (n)

go out (phr v)

split up (phr v)

exercise (v)

/'bjuxtifl/ /borrin/ /'deərɪŋ/ /di'voist/ /graun 'Ap/ /'siarias/ /'singl/ /əd'vent[ə(r)/ /boifrend/ /kæpitl 'lete(r)/ /kriː'eɪ[n/ /'i:meɪl/ /fɪʃ/ /gai/ /'hæmstə(r)/ /hɔisraidin/ /'læŋgwidʒ/ /'mesid3/ /'mu:vi/ /'neibə(r)/ /'penpæl/ /'spelin misterk/ /sə'vaivl 'strætədzi/

/ts:tl/

/'wo:təpəuləu/

/gəʊ 'aʊt/

/split 'Ap/

/'eksəsaiz/

joli ennuyeux audacieux divorcé adulte sérieux célibataire aventure petit ami majuscule création Email poisson type hamster équitation langue message film voisin correspondant

partager

se tracasser

quelques

s'entendre

rigoler

rester

faute d'orthographe technique de survie tortue de mer water-polo sortir se séparer faire de l'exercice

She is a **beautiful** girl. Maths is a boring subject. Life is a daring adventure. My parents are divorced. I have two **grown-up** children. He is very **serious**. I'm single. Life is a daring adventure. Have you got a **boyfriend**? English begins with a capital letter. Mountains are nature's greatest creation. I'll send you an e-mail. We have eight fish. He's a really nice guy. I have five hamsters. She goes horse-riding every weekend. What **languages** do you speak? Send me an e-mail message. What sort of **movies** do you like? Do you like your neighbours? I'm looking for a penpal. The teacher found a lot of **spelling mistakes**. You must learn some survival strategies. Turtles live in the sea.

Have you ever played waterpolo?

I go out every evening.

We split up three months ago.

I exercise regularly.

/'promis/ /'skeitboid/ /'trævl/ /get 'mærɪd/ /intrə'dju:s wanzself/

promettre faire du skateboard voyager se marier

se présenter

Promise that you'll write to me. Do you like skateboarding? I travel a lot in my job. He'd like to get married. **Introduce yourself** to the rest of the class.

#### Unit 2

#### Relax (p. 4)

/'leʒəlɪ/ leisurely (adj) /rɪ'lækst/ relaxed (adj) /'tɪpɪkl/ typical (adj) /'kʌntrɪsaɪd/ country(side) (n) /'hedɪŋ/ heading (n) nap (n) /næp/ note down (phr v) /nəut 'daun/ /fləut/ float (v) spend (v) /spend/ according to /əˈkɔːdɪŋ tə/ tranquille détendu typique campagne rubrique sieste prendre note flotter passer selon

I'm feeling nice and relaxed. Describe a typical working day. Let's go for a walk in the country. Put the words under different headings. I'm going upstairs for a nap. Note down the following words. She was **floating** in the water. You **spend** too much time alone. According to the paper, he was shot.

We went for a leisurely walk.

## Close up/Language Reference (p. 15-16)

relaxing (adj) /ri'læksin/ /'fri:kwəntlı/ frequently (adv) generally (adv) /'dʒenrəlı/ /ˈnɔːməlɪ/ normally (adv) occasionally (adv) /əˈkeɪʒənlɪ/ /'pfn/ often (adv) once (adv) /wʌns/ rarely (adv) /'reəli/ regularly (adv) /'regjələlı/ twice (adv) /twais/ /ˈjuːʒʊəlɪ/ usually (adv) /ə'pɔɪntmənt/ appointment (n) /'headresaz/ hairdresser's (n) headache (n) /'hedeik/ key (n) /kiː/

normalement souvent une fois rarement deux fois rendez-vous coiffeur mal à la tête clé

relaxant We spent a **relaxing** evening at home. She 's **frequently** late for work. fréquemment généralement He **generally** arrives on time. What time do you normally go to bed? de temps en temps They see each other occasionally. The children **often** fight. We go to the cinema once a month. They rarely go out. régulièrement Brush your teeth **regularly**. habituellement I've got a headache.

They go on holiday twice a year. She usually starts work at 9. Don't miss your appointment. I'm going to the hairdresser's. Don't forget your keys.

#### Sally (p. 17)

/spft/ soft (adi) doux She has a **soft** voice. /sə'fıstıkeıtıd/ sophisticated (adj) sophistiqué He looked cool and sophisticated. /spə'sıfık/ specific (adj) spécifique Can you be more **specific**? /strest/ She often feels **stressed**. stressed (adj) stressé /ıl:ɛ'\ early (adv) tôt I always get up early. non-stop (adv) /non'stop/ sans arrêt They talked non-stop. /əd'vais/ advice (n) conseil The book is full of advice. back cover (n) /bæk 'knvə(r)/ dos de la couverture She quickly read the back cover. /'bæləns/ balance (n) équilibre You need some balance in your life. /ˈbɜːθdeɪ/ birthday (n) anniversaire Happy Birthday! /bls:b/ blurb (n) texte de présentation I read the **blurb** on the back cover. break (n) /breik/ Let's have a 10-minute break. pause /ka:mnəs/ calme She had a feeling of calmness. calmness (n) /ss:kəm'sta:nsəz/ circonstance circumstances (n) The circumstances weren't easy. /ed3/ bord edge (n) He was sitting on the edge of his seat. inner peace (n) /inə 'piːs/ paix intérieure He had a feeling of inner peace. /'laɪɪn/ lie-in (n) grasse matinée We have a lie-in on Sundays. /laif/ life (n) vie Modern life can be stressful. lunatic (n) /'lu:nətɪk/ fou You're behaving like a lunatic! nails (n) /neɪlz/ ongles Don't bite your nails! opposite (n) /'ppəzit/ I'm relaxed but you're the opposite. opposé path (n) /pa:θ/ chemin Find the **path** to inner peace.

shot (n) /fat/ dose I'll have a **shot** of espresso. /'sʌnraɪz/ lever du soleil We got up early to watch the sunrise. sunrise (n) sweets (n) /swirts/ bonbons Children love eating sweets. thought (n) /trce/ idée That's an interesting thought. voice (n) /vois/ voix She's got a very loud voice. wedding (n) /'wedin/ Are you going to the **wedding**? mariage /'di:l wið/ deal with (phr v) résoudre There are a lot of problems to deal with. /dʒʌmp 'ʌp/ She jumped up when the phone rang. jump up (phr v) sursauter /sit 'bæk/ Sit back and relax! sit back (phr v) bien s'asseoir /ˈtɜːn tə/ turn to (phr v) se reporter à Turn to page 67. wake up (phr v) /weik 'np/ se réveiller What time do you usually wake up? /dis'kavə(r)/ discover (v) découvrir Did you **discover** anything interesting? disturb (v) /di'sta:b/ déranger Don't disturb Mummy! /'fɪdl/ Don't **fiddle** with your hair! fiddle (v) tripoter fidget (v) /'fid3it/ gigoter She's always fidgeting. /ˈfɒləʊ/ follow (v) suivre Follow my advice. inspire (v) /in'spaiə(r)/ inspirer The book inspired me. pull (v) /pʊl/ tirer She's pulling my hair! /ri:dɪ'skʌvə(r)/ rediscover (v) redécouvrir **Rediscover** yourself. regain (v) /rɪˈgeɪn/ reprendre You need to regain confidence. /skræt[/ scratch (v) gratter Stop **scratching** your nose! /skri:m/ hurler Stop screaming! scream (v) /weiv/ wave (v) gesticuler Stop waving your hands around! at the crack of dawn /æt ðə 'kræk əv 'dɔːn/ petit matin We get up at the crack of dawn. /bi: Andə ði: Im'pre[n/ be under the impression croire comprendre I was under the impression you'd left. change one's mind /t[eind3 wanz 'maind/ changer d'avis Let me know if you change your mind. /frəm 'kʌvə tə 'kʌvə/ from cover to cover d'un bout à l'autre She read the book from cover to cover.

#### Lexis/Language Reference (p. 18-19)

exhausted (adj)	/ig'zɔ:stɪd/	epuisé	I feel <b>exhausted</b> .
exotic (adj)	/ɪg'zɒtɪk/	exotique	We visited some <b>exotic</b> locations.
impatient (adj)	/ɪm'peɪ∫nt/	impatient	Don't be so <b>impatient</b> !
tired (adj)	/'taɪəd/	fatigué	Stop if you're feeling <b>tired</b> .
constantly (adv)	/'kɒnstəntlɪ/	constamment	The phone rings <b>constantly</b> .
flight (n)	/flaɪt/	vol	What time does your <b>flight</b> arrive?
hat (n)	/hæt/	chapeau	He was wearing a silly <b>hat</b> .

location (n) /ləʊˈkeɪ[n/ endroit We visited some exotic locations. /'məubail 'fəun/ mobile phone (n) téléphone portable Have you got a mobile phone? queue (n) /kju:/ I hate waiting in queues. queue /ˈjuːnɪfɔːm/ uniform (n) uniforme We wear a **uniform** at work. /giv 'Ap/ give up (phr v) arrêter I'm trying to give up smoking. /ki:p 'pn/ keep on (phr v) continuer de Keep on trying! /pʊʃ 'ɪn/ push in (phr v) passer avant son tour I always **push in** in a queue. smell of (phr v) /'smel əv/ You **smell of** smoke! sentir switch off (phr v) /swit[ 'pf/ oublier Try to **switch off** from work. /juːz 'ʌp/ utiliser tout use up (phr v) We've **used up** all the spare disks. arrange (v) /ə'reındʒ/ fixer Let's arrange a time to meet. /breik/ Careful, or you'll **break** it! break (v) casser crash (v) /kræʃ/ crasher My computer's **crashed**. /fəuld/ plier Fold it in half. fold (v) hurry (v) /'hʌrɪ/ se dépêcher She hurried home. /'hʌrɪ/ investir He's **invested** the money. invest (v) phone (v) /fəun/ téléphoner I'll **phone** you tomorrow. rest (v) /rest/ Let's **rest** for a few minutes. se reposer ring (v) /rɪŋ/ appeler **Ring** me tomorrow. serve (v) /s3:v/ servir I **serve** over 100 people in a day. /tnt[/ touch (v) toucher Don't touch anything! be in progress /bi: in 'praugres/ There's a meeting in progress. être en cours /ki:p 'stɪl/ keep still ne pas bouger Stop fidgeting and keep still!

/lu:z wanz 'tempə(r)/

#### Books, films & music (p. 20)

lose one's temper

boring (adj)	/ˈbɔːrɪŋ/	ennuyeux	I didn't enjoy the film – it was <b>boring</b> .
disappointed (adj)	/bitnicq'esib/	déçu	She felt really disappointed.
disappointing (adj)	/dɪsə'pɔɪntɪŋ/	décevant	The book was disappointing.
excited (adj)	/ɪk'saɪtɪd/	excité	The children are very <b>excited</b> .
exciting (adj)	/ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/	excitant	What an <b>exciting</b> piece of news!
fascinated (adj)	/'fæsineitid/	fasciné	I'm <b>fascinated</b> by biographies.
fascinating (adj)	/'fæsineitiŋ/	fascinant	What a <b>fascinating</b> book!
inspired (adj)	/ɪn'spaɪəd/	inspiré	It was an <b>inspired</b> guess!
inspiring (adj)	/ɪn'spaɪərɪŋ/	inspirant	What an <b>inspiring</b> story!

perdre son sang froid

I often lose my temper.

interested (adj)

interesting (adj)

action (n)

enjoy (v)

judge (v)

/'intrəstid/

/'intrəstin/

/'æk[n/

/ın'dʒɔɪ/

 $d_3 \wedge d_3$ 

aimer

juger

intéressé

action

intéressant

Are you **interested** in sport?

an action film

She enjoys reading.

You shouldn't judge people.

It was a very **interesting** book.

appropriate (adj) /əˈprəuprıət/ /ˈtʃɪəfl/ cheerful (adj) confused (adj) /kən'fju:zd/ /ns:vəs/ nervous (adj) /'warid/ worried (adj) /ˈdʒɒgɪŋ/ jogging (n) motor-racing (n) /mauta reisin/ /'naitlaif/ nightlife (n) speech (n) /spirt[/

approprié Choose the appropriate word. gai You're looking very cheerful. confus I'm confused! nerveux I felt very **nervous** before the exam. tracassé What are you worried about? jogging She goes **jogging** every day. course de voitures He likes watching motor-racing. quelque chose à faire le soir There's not much nightlife.

She made a long **speech**.

#### Net reviews (p. 22)

affordable (adj) appalling (adj) memorable (adj) /\n'i:zi/ uneasy (adj) convincingly (adv) /ka:st/ cast (n) comment (n) editor (n) horse (n) /hois/ information (n) injury (n) landscape (n) performance (n) portrayal (n) /kwəut/ quote (n) summary (n) tearjerker (n) tragedy (n) web-page (n) look forward to (phr v) /hi:l/ heal (v) match (v)

smile (v)

/ə'fɔːdəbl/ /ə'pɔ:lɪŋ/ /'memərəbl/ /kən'vınsınlı/ /'kpment/ /'editə(r)/ /mfə'mer[n/ /'ındʒərı/ /'lændskeip/ /pə'fɔ:məns/ /por'treiəl/ /'sʌmərɪ/ /'tɪədʒɜːkə(r)/ /'trædʒədɪ/ /'webpeid3/ /luk 'fo:wed te/ /mæt[/ /smail/

abordable epouvantable mémorable mal à l'aise avec conviction distribution commentaire éditeur cheval information blessure paysage représentation portrait citation résumé mélo tragédie page web être impatient guérir associer sourire

discours

The price is affordable. They had an appalling accident. It was a **memorable** occasion. He makes me feel uneasy. She acted the part convincingly. There are famous actors in the cast. Please send in your comments. She's editor of a well-known magazine. He fell off a horse. Contact us for more information. He had terrible injuries. The **landscape** was beautiful. Redford gave a good **performance**. a portrayal of life in Montana Here are some quotes from the film. Read the plot summary. The film was a real **tearjerker**. I prefer comedies to tragedies. Find more information on our web-page. I'm looking forward to seeing you. He has a talent for **healing** horses. **Match** the words to the pictures. He smiled and said hello.

star (v) be based on come to mind /stax(r)/ /bi 'beist pn/ /knm tə 'maınd/

avoir pour vedette être basé sur venir à l'esprit

The film stars Robert Redford. The film is based on a novel. Several questions came to mind.

# Unit 3

get married

love at first sight

#### Dating (p. 24-25)

abroad (adv) bride (n) bridegroom (n) broken heart (n) century (n) couple (n) crush (n) extract (n) hero (n) independence (n) kiss (n) marriage (n) partner (n) phone call (n) regret (n) relationship (n) trip (n) propose (v) succeed (v) survive (v) be in love /bɪ 'ki:n tə du:/ be keen to do (sth)

/ə'brɔːd/ /braid/ /'braidgruim/ /'braukan 'ha:t/ /'sent[ərɪ/ /'kapl/ /kr^[/ /'ıkstrækt/ /ˈhɪərəʊ/ /ındı'pendəns/ /kis/ /'mæridʒ/ /'partnə(r)/ /ˈfəun kɔːl/ /rɪ'gret/ /rɪˈleɪʃnʃɪp/ /trɪp/ /prəˈpəʊz/ /sək'si:d/ /sə'vaıv/ /bi: in 'lav/

à l'étranger mariée marié cœur brisé siècle couple toquade extrait héros indépendance baiser mariage partenaire coup de téléphone regret relation voyage demander en mariage réussir survivre être amoureux être impatient de faire quelque

Have you ever been abroad? The **bride** looked beautiful. The **bridegroom** looked very smart. Have you ever had a **broken heart**? This is the twenty-first **century**. A journalist interviewed the couple. Who was your first crush? Read the following extract. He's the **hero** of the novel. I like my independence. Give me a kiss! They have a happy marriage. I live with my partner. Can I make a **phone call**? Do you have any regrets? Sadly, our relationship didn't last. It's my first trip abroad. Men usually **propose** to women. She was determined to succeed. Many relationships don't survive. They're obviously in love. He was keen to get married.

They want to get married.

Close up and Language reference (p. 25-26)

/get 'mærid/

/lav at fasst 'sait/

tense (n) /tens/ watch (n) /wpt[/

temps montre

chose

se marier

coup de foudre

Which **tense** is the verb in? He was wearing a gold watch.

It was love at first sight.

for (prep)  $/f_{2}(r)$ ;  $f_{2}(r)/$  pendant They've been married **for** 2 years. since (prep) /sins/ depuis They've been married **since** 1999. tick (v) /tik/ cocher **Tick** the correct answer.

#### How we met (p.27)

/'gɔːdʒəs/ adorable gorgeous (adj) I think he's gorgeous. /kaınd/ kind (adj) gentil She's a **kind** and generous person. /mæg'netik/ magnetic (adj) magnétique The attraction between us was magnetic. /(bi) ri'taiəd/ (be) retired (adj) être à la retraite They're both retired. /fai/ timide He's quiet and shy. shy (adj) /\nd\(\pa\)'st\(\epsilon\)d\(\pa\)'st\(\epsilon\)d\(\pa\)' understanding (adj) compréhensif Thank you for being so understanding. upset (adj) /Ap'set/ première fois When did you **first** meet? /\n'fo:t[ənətli/ unfortunately (adv) malheureusement I can't come, unfortunately. account (n) /əˈkaʊnt/ compte-rendu Read this account of their first meeting. /'aːgjəmənt/ argument (n) dispute They're always having arguments. attraction (n) /ə'træk[n/ attraction We both felt a magnetic attraction. burglary (n) /ˈbɜːglərɪ/ vol They reported the **burglary**. fate (n) /feit/ destin **Fate** brought us together. luggage (n) /'lagid3/ He helped me with my luggage. bagages /'sto:rri/ story (n) histoire What a romantic story! ask (sb) out (phr v) /cisk 'aut/ inviter quelqu'un à sortir He phoned and asked her out. /ka:m 'daun/ calm (sb) down (phr v) We tried to calm her down. calmer quelqu'un /get 'pf/ get off (phr v) descendre **Get off** the bus at the next stop. /rɪŋ 'ʌp/ ring (sb) up (phr v) passer un coup de fil à quelqu'un You should have rung me up. chat (v) /t∫æt/ discuter We chatted for a long time. drive (v) /draiv/ conduire I'll drive you home. publish (v) /ˈpʌblɪʃ/ publier They **published** my letter. /'rekəgnaiz/ recognise (v) reconnaître I didn't recognise you! report (v) /rɪ'pɔːt/ déclarer They **reported** the burglary. /'wʌndə(r)/ wonder (v) se demander I wonder where they are. at once /ət 'wʌns/ immédiatement He recognised me at once. /bi: ə'qenst/ be against (sth) être opposé à My mother was against the marriage. get engaged /get in'geidad/ se fiancer When did you get engaged? /get to 'nou/ get to know (sb) connaître Where did you get to know him?

#### 13

#### Dream date (p. 28)

/æbsənt'maindid/ absent-minded (adi) distrait He's very absent-minded. /'emfənt/ ancient (adj) ancient Ki is an **ancient** form of astrology. big-headed (adj) /big'hedid/ crâneur Don't be so big-headed! /broid'maindid/ broad-minded (adj) large d'esprit I like people who are broad-minded. cheerful (adj) /ˈtʃɪəfl/ gai He's always happy and cheerful. Chinese (adj) /'t[ami:z/ chinois Ki is a form of Chinese astrology. easygoing (adj) /iːzɪˈgəʊɪŋ/ coulant Our teacher is really easygoing. /'feiθfl/ fidèle faithful (adj) Have you always been faithful? /'dzenərəs/ generous (adj) généreux She's an extremely generous person. /gud'lukin/ good-looking (adj) beau My boyfriend's very good-looking. /haid'woikin/ travailleur hardworking (adj) He's loyal and **hardworking**. /'mpdist/ modeste She's quiet and modest. modest (adj) narrow-minded (adj) /nærəu'maındıd/ borné Don't be so narrow-minded! /əuld'fæ[nd/ old-fashioned (adj) vieux jeu My parents are very old-fashioned. outgoing (adj) /aut'gəuɪŋ/ sociable He has a friendly outgoing personality. /əuvə'sensətiv/ She tends to be over-sensitive. over-sensitive (adj) hypersensible /rɪˈlaɪəbl/ reliable (adj) fiable I need someone reliable. rich (adi) /rit[/ riche She wants to find a rich husband. /self'sentəd/ I hate **self-centred** people! self-centred (adj) egocentrique /sin'siə(r)/ sincere (adj) sincère She's honest and sincere. /tu:'feist/ You can't trust him - he's two-faced. two-faced (adj) hypocrite /'witi/ witty (adj) spirituel He's witty and amusing. /'tsætap lain/ chat-up line (n) façon de draguer He always has the same chat-up line. /di'skrip[n/ description (n) description Read the **description** carefully. /ˈfəʊtəʊ ʃuːt/ photo shoot (n) séance de photos We met during a **photo shoot**. quality (n) /ˈtwɒlətɪ/ qualité He has a lot of good qualities. /skai/ ciel There wasn't a cloud in the sky. sky (n) star (n) /sta:(r)/ étoile Look at all the **stars** in the sky! /\text{\text{\text{i:f}} Thieves stole computers and equipment. thief (n) voleur believe (v) /bɪ'liːv/ croire I don't **believe** you! join (v) /dʒɔɪn/ se joindre à Join us for a drink! /ma:k/ mark (v) marquer **Mark** the sounds that you hear. move (v) /mu:v/ I've just **moved** next door. emménager practise (v) /'præktis/ s'entraîner You should practise more.

#### Ki Astrology (p. 29)

active (adj) /'æktɪv/ active They lead an active life. /ə'træktıv/ attractive (adj) séduisant She's very attractive. caring (adj) /'keərin/ chaleureux He's a kind caring person. /kærız'mætık/ charismatic (adj) charismatique She's a charismatic leader. /kə'mıtıd/ committed (adj) engagé He wasn't **committed** to the relationship. /disp/ profond She's a deep thinker. deep (adj) /dai'næmik/ dynamic (adj) dynamique He has a **dynamic** personality. /fʌn/ fun (adj) amusant I like David and he's good **fun**. /'givin/ giving (adj) généreux He's loving and giving. /hs:t/ froissé She's easily hurt. hurt (adj) /im'p\lsiv/ impulsif Don't be too impulsive. impulsive (adj) isolated (adj) /'aisəleitid/ isolé I felt a bit isolated. passionate (adj) /'pæ[ənət/ passionné They had a **passionate** relationship /'praivət/ private (adj) privé He's a very **private** person. /rəu'mæntık/ romantic (adj) romantique We spent a **romantic** evening together. /ˈsəʊʃəbl/ sociable I'm not feeling very sociable. sociable (adj) /'stabən/ stubborn (adj) têtu Why are you so **stubborn**? talkative (adj) /'tɔːkətɪv/ bavard She's loud and talkative. /\n'feiθfl/ infidèle unfaithful (adj) He was unfaithful to his girlfriend. /'bædlı/ badly (adv) méchamment She treated you really **badly**. /'lartlr/ He doesn't treat relationships lightly. lightly (adv) avec légèreté seriously (adv) /'sieriesli/ sérieusement Don't take things so **seriously**! /əˈfeə(r)/ liaison affair (n) They had a love affair. /æm'bɪ[n/ ambition (n) ambition What are your **ambitions**? /kə'mɪtmənt/ commitment (n) You have a strong sense of **commitment**. engagement company (n) /'kʌmpənɪ/ compagnie He enjoys his own company. /'saikl/ cycle (n) cycle Everything goes round in cycles. decision (n) /di'si3n/ décision He's good at making decisions. /ik'saitment/ She loves the **excitement** of romance excitement (n) excitation instruction (n) /in'strak[n/ instruction Follow the instructions. /'li:də(r)/ leader (n) leader He's a born leader. /'mænə(r)/ manner (n) manière She has a cool manner. nature (n) /'neit[ə(r)/ He has a very generous **nature**. nature power (n) /'pavə(r)/ pouvoir Bosses have all the power. right (n) /rait/ bien the difference between right and wrong.

/'stertəs/ status (n) standing I want a job with power and status. /Andə'stændıŋ/ Thank you for your understanding. understanding (n) compréhension frighten (sb) off (phr v) /fraitn 'pf/ effaroucher quelqu'un Her cool manner frightened me off. /giv 'np/ give up (phr v) abandonner Never give up! /ækt/ act (v) agir Think before you act! /ə'vəɪd/ avoid (v) eviter I try to **avoid** confrontation. /'kritisaiz/ criticise (v) critiquer Stop criticising! /ik'speriment/ experiment (v) He likes to **experiment**. expérimenter flit (v) /flit/ She flits from one activity to another. courir /ə'fend/ offend (v) offenser I didn't mean to offend you. scare (v) /skeə(r)/ effrayer He tends to scare people. /[eə(r)/ share (v) Do you **share** your feelings easily? s'épancher treat (v) /tri:t/ traiter He **treated** her very badly. /bɪ 'keɪpəbl əv/ He's capable of great tenderness. be capable of etre capable de /bi ðə 'sentə(r) əv ə'ten[n/ be the centre of attention etre le centre de l'attention She's always the centre of attention. be in control /bi: in kən'trəul/ etre maître I like to be in control. /bihaind ... 'bæk/ She had an affair behind his back. behind (sb's) back derrière le dos de quelqu'un get close to (sb) /get 'klaus ta/ s'approcher de quelqu'un It's difficult to get close to her.

#### I don't fancy yours much/Language reference (p. 30)

broke (adj) /brəuk/ fauché Students are always broke. /mi:n/ mean (adj) radin He was too **mean** to buy us a drink. /kpnvə'seɪʃn/ conversation (n) conversation Listen to their conversation. /seiv 'Ap/ save up (phr v) économiser I'm saving up for a holiday. shut up (phr v) /ʃʌt 'ʌp/ Just shut up, will you! se taire

## A boyfriend's worst nightmare (p. 31)

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
charming (adj)	/'t∫a:mɪŋ/	charmant	She's a <b>charming</b> young woman.
handsome (adj)	/'hænsəm/	joli	He's a <b>handsome</b> young man.
sporty (adj)	/'spo:ti/	sportif	I'm not very <b>sporty</b>
ice hockey (n)	/'aɪs hɒkɪ/	hockey sur glace	Eddie plays ice hockey.
nightmare (n)	/'naɪtmeə(r)/	cauchemar	The whole experience was a nightmare!
be over the moon	/bi: əuvə ðə 'mu:n/	être ravi	I was <b>over the moon</b> to see him again.
bear in mind (that)	/beər in 'maind/	ne pas oublier que	Bear in mind that they're very young.
get together with sb	/get təˈgeðə wɪð/	commencer à sortir avec quelqu'un	When did you <b>get together with</b> your girlfriend?

#### Adrenalin (p. 32)

scared (adj) /skeəd/ effrayé I felt really scared. /(bi) 'stak/ (be) stuck (adj) être coincé We were stuck in a traffic jam. adrenalin (n) /əd'renəlin/ adrénaline He experienced a rush of adrenalin. /'ardiəns/ audience (n) public A large audience came to the show. charity (n) /'tʃærətɪ/ organisation caritative I did a parachute jump for charity. /ıg'zæm/ Did you pass the exam? exam (n) examen motorbike (n) /'məutəbaik/ moto He loves riding motorbikes. /rəulə'kəustə(r)/ montagnes russes roller-coaster (n) Did you go on the roller-coaster? speech (n) /spirt[/ discours I hate making speeches. /spi:d/ vitesse What speed were you travelling at? speed (n) team (n) /ti:m/ équipe Which team won? /'træfik d3æm/ traffic jam (n) embouteillage We were stuck in a traffic jam. /teik 'pf/ take off (phr v) décoller The plane should take off on time. /klaim/ climb (v) grimper They climbed the hill. /ık'spiəriəns/ experience (v) ressentir I **experienced** a feeling of joy. gallop (v) /'gæləp/ She loves galloping on her horse. galoper /raid/ ride (v) rouler Can you ride a bike? rob (v) /rpb/ voler We were robbed on the underground. /teik/ When do you **take** the exam? take (v) passer no way! /nəu 'weı/ Il n'en est pas question Would you go skydiving? No way!

#### Skydiving (p. 33)

/ə'dıktıd/ addicted (adj) accroché He's addicted to skydiving. /ə'laıv/ alive (adj) vivante You're lucky to be alive. cloudless (adj) /'klaudləs/ sans nuages a beautiful cloudless day. /glæd/ glad (adj) heureux I was **glad** to be alive. /hʊkt/ hooked (adj) adonné He's **hooked** on computer games. incredible (adj) /in'kredəbl/ What an **incredible** experience! incroyable mad (adj) /mæd/ fou You must be mad! /'pi:sfl/ peaceful (adj) paisible Everything was quiet and peaceful. unforgettable (adj) /\nfə'getəbl/ inoubliable It was an unforgettable experience. /ˈɔːlməust/ almost (adv) presque The accident almost killed him. /'beəli/ barely (adv) à peine The plane was **barely** big enough.

disaster strikes /di'zastə 'straiks/ /du: ðə rait 'θiŋ/ do the right thing get better /get 'betə/ /gəʊ 'blæŋk/ go blank go well /gəʊ 'wel/ /teik wanz 'breθ əwei/

take one's breath away

/'vpləntrəli/ volontairement

/blad/

/ı'mædʒın/

/'skaidaiv/

/sain/

/spend/

sang /kɔːd/ cordon /'dokjment/ document /'elbəu/ coude /fut; fixt/ pied / pieds mâchoire

/d331/ /d3Amp/ saut /maind/ esprit /məuti'vei[n / motivation /'rʌnweɪ/ piste de décollage /'skaidaivin/ saut en chute libre

/tu:θ; ti:θ/ dent / dents /vju:/ vue /gəʊ 'daʊn/ décliner /bʊk/ réserver /kəˈlaɪd/ entrer en collision

/ˈfriːfɔːl/ faire du saut en chute libre /həʊld/ contenir

imaginer signer

faire du saut en chute libre passer

la catastrophe se produit faire ce qu'il faut

se rétablir avoir un vide bien aller

couper le souffle à quelqu'un

They did it voluntarily.

Her leg was covered in **blood**.

Pull the cord!

This is an important document.

I've hurt my elbow. Don't stand on my **foot**! He fell and broke his jaw.

Have you ever done a parachute jump? Thoughts raced through my mind.

What's your **motivation**?

The plane was waiting on the runway. **Skydiving** can be a dangerous sport.

He broke 19 teeth. What a fantastic view! The sun was **going down**. Have you booked a flight?

The cars **collided** on the wet road.

He loves free-falling.

The plane will **hold** 3 people. **Imagine** you're on a desert island.

Please sign the form.

I've always wanted to **skydive**.

I spent a day training.

Disaster struck when our parachutes collided. Are you sure you're doing the right thing?

I hope you **get better** soon. My mind went blank Everything's going well.

We had a brilliant time.

He told a **funny** joke.

The film was hilarious!

I'm not as fit as I used to be.

She was absolutely furious.

The view took my breath away.

#### Lexis/A sporting life (p. 34-35)

/'briliant/ brilliant (adj) fantastique fit (adj) /fit/ en forme /'fʌnɪ/ drôle funny (adj) /ˈfjʊərɪəs/ furieux furious (adj) /hi'leəriəs/ hilarious (adj) désopilant

/streind3/ strange (adj) étrange How strange! thrilled (adj) / $\theta$ rıld/ enchanté They were **thrilled** to hear the news. unsuitable (adj) /\n'su:təbl/ déconseillé Is boxing **unsuitable** for women? /æbsə'lu:tlɪ/ absolutely (adv) absolument You look absolutely fantastic! /ˈfeəlɪ/ fairly (adv) relativement He's fairly tall. /ˈrɑːðə/ rather (adv) assez I feel rather tired. /ˈtəʊtəlɪ/ totally (adv) totalement She looked totally exhausted. /eərə'bætiks/ acrobatie aérienne I do aerobatics. aerobatics (n) /æθ'letiks/ athlétisme She's always been good at athletics. athletics (n) /'bʌndʒɪ dʒʌmpɪŋ/ saut à l'élastique bungee jumping (n) Have you ever tried bungee jumping? climbing (n) /'klaımın/ escalade She enjoys mountain climbing. /'saɪklɪŋ/ cycling (n) faire de la bicyclette I go **cycling** at weekends. fight (n) /fait/ combat She won her first fight in November 98. /hɔːsraɪdɪŋ/ équitation horse-riding (n) She enjoys going horse-riding. /ˈdʒuːdəʊ/ judo (n) judo He does judo once a week. /kəˈrɑːtɪ/ karaté She goes to a **karate** class. karate (n) /'rʌqbɪ/ rugby (n) rugby We play **rugby** at school. sailing (n) /'seilin/ voile They often go **sailing** in the summer. /'sku:bədaivin/ scuba-diving (n) plongée sous-marine We went **scuba-diving** on holiday. skating (n) /'skeitin/ patiner Let's go **skating** this weekend. /rsnəubo:dɪŋ/ snow-boarding (n) surf des neiges Have you ever tried **snow-boarding**? weightlifting (n) /'weitliftin/ haltérophilie I do **weightlifting** in the gym. /windsa:fin/ windsurfing (n) planche à voile They've gone windsurfing. make up (phr v) /meik 'np/ composer Make up your own dialogues.

#### Close up (p. 36-37)

bone (n)	/bəun/	os	Have you ever broken a <b>bone</b> ?
desert (n)	/'dezət/	désert	A <b>desert</b> is hot and dry.
driver (n)	/'draɪvə(r)/	chauffeur	He's a taxi <b>driver</b> .
laptop (n	/ˈlæptɒp/	ordinateur portable	He uses a <b>laptop</b> computer
snake (n)	/sneɪk/	serpent	I was bitten by a <b>snake</b> .
cross (v)	/kros/	traverser	They <b>crossed</b> the desert.
die (v)	/daɪ/	mourir	I thought I was going to <b>die</b> .
be in trouble	/biː ɪn 'trʌbl/	avoir des ennuis	She's <b>in trouble</b> with the police.

backwards (adv) /'bækwədz/ /ˈtruːθfəlɪ/ truthfully (adv) board (n) /boid/ counter (n) /'kauntə(r)/ /dea(r)/ dare (n) /dais/ dice (n) score (n) /skɔ:(r)/ /tru:θ/ truth (n) /\winə(r)/ winner (n) demonstrate (v) /'demanstreit/ imitate (v) /'imiteit/ throw (v) /θrəʊ /

a l'envers
Can you say the alphabet **backwards**?
honnêtement
Answer the question **truthfully**.
tapis de jeu
Move the counters around the **board**.
jeton
The game is played with **counters**.
gage
The victim must do a **dare**.
dés
Throw the **dice**!
score
The team with the highest **score** wins.

vérité Are you telling the **truth**?

gagnant The **winner** is the team with most points. faire une démonstration We had to **demonstrate** disco dancing. imiter Can you **imitate** any famous people?

Throw the dice!

attendre son tour **Take turns** to throw the dice.

#### Close up/Language reference (p. 40)

/teik 'tsinz /

/les/ less (adv) /'slaitli/ slightly (adv) /laik/ like (prep) /ə 'lıtl bıt/ a little bit /bai 'fai/ by far /fa: 'mɔː/ far more much more /'mat[ mo:/ /se ilein' tan/ not nearly as /'sımələ tu:/ similar to

moins
légèrement
comme
un petit peu
de loin
bien plus
beaucoup plus
pas aussi que
ressembler

lancer

The film was less interesting than I expected.
Paul is slightly older than George.
Snowboarding is like skiing.
Katrina is a little bit taller than Eva.
Russia is by far the biggest country in Europe.
Football is far more popular than skydiving.
She's much more intelligent than I am.
Skydiving isn't nearly as popular as football.
Snowboarding is similar to skiing.

#### Unit 5

take turns

#### Kids (p. 42-43)

 quiet (adj)
 /'kwaɪət/

 away (adv)
 /ə'weɪ/

 autumn (n)
 /'ɔːt əm/

 baby (n)
 /'beɪbɪ/

 Christmas (n)
 /'krɪsməs/

 definition (n)
 /defɪ'nɪʃn/

silencieux au loin automne bébé Noël définition Are you all right? You're very **quiet**. I miss you when you're **away**. Leaves fall off the trees in **autumn**.

My mum's just had a **baby**.

Happy Christmas!

Read the following **definitions** of a mother.

/'daməsə:/ /gpd/ /'aisbaig/ /'intənet/ /d3Ad3/ /'dʒʌŋgl/ /m<sub>A</sub>m/ /mjuː'zɪəm/ /məubail fəun/ /'auzaun 'leia(r)/ /point av 'viui/ /(r)edar'/ /'todlə(r)/ /vet/ /'keə fɔː/ /tnk 'in/ /krai/ /di'fain/ /tel/ /jel/

dinosaure
Dieu
iceberg
Internet
juge
jungle
maman
musée
téléphone portable
couche d'ozone
point de vue
voleur
enfant en bas âge

point de vue voleur enfant en bas âge vétérinaire s'occuper de border pleurer définir dire hurler

optionnel

I believe in God.
Huge icebergs were floating on the sea.
They found a lot of information on the Internet.
A judge works in a law court.
Tigers live in the jungle.
I love my mum.
We visited a museum.
Switch off all mobile phones!
Pollution is destroying the ozone layer.
I understand your point of view.
Police caught the bank robbers.
Toddlers are between 1-3 years old.
A vet looks after sick animals.
A mum is someone who cares for you.

I'll come upstairs and tuck you in.

Define 5 things from the list.

Don't cry!

**Dinosaurs** are now extinct...

**Tell** me what's wrong.
Stop **yelling** at me!

#### Close up (p. 43-44)

/lne]qa'/ optional (adj) /'kæləndə(r)/ calendar (n) degree (n) /dɪ'griː/ /edʒə'keɪ[n/ education (n) grant (n) /gra:nt/ /'hevn/ heaven (n) machine gun (n) /məˈʃiːn gʌn/ /məɪk/ make (n) prize (n) /praiz/ /prə'fesə(r)/ professor (n) public school (n) /'pablik 'sku:l/ /kwplifi'kei[n/ qualification (n) /relətiv 'klɔːz/ relative clause (n) relative pronoun (n) /relətiv 'prəunaun/

calendrier
it/ diplôme
'keɪʃn/ éducation
it/ bourse
n/ ciel
itin gʌn/ mitrailleus
it/ prix
esə(r)/ professeur
itir 'keɪʃn/ qualification
itir 'keɪʃn/ propositio
itir 'klɔːz/ pronom re

éducation
bourse
ciel
mitrailleuse
marque
prix
professeur
école privée
qualification
proposition relative
pronom relatif

A calendar tells you what date it is.

Luis has a degree in engineering.

A good education is very important.

A student grant is money given to a student.

God lives in heaven.

A machine gun is a dangerous weapon.

What make is your car?

Congratulations! You've won first prize.

She's a university professor.

He went to an expensive public school.

What qualifications do you have?

Each sentence contains a relative clause.

"Who" and "which" are relative pronouns.

A relative pronoun is sometimes optional.

schooldays (n) /'sku:ldeɪz/ scolarité I have happy memories of my **schooldays**.
secondary school (n) /'sekəndrɪ 'sku:l/ école secondaire A **secondary school** is for students aged 11-18.
size (n) /saɪz/ taille What shoe **size** do you take?

thumb (n)  $\theta \Lambda m$  pouce Don't suck your **thumb**! undergraduate (n)  $\Lambda n d \sigma g r \approx d \sigma u \Delta t$  étudiant de 1er ou 2ème cycle **Undergraduates** are students who are studying for a degree.

crash down (phr v) /kræʃ 'daʊn/ s'effondrer The books **crashed down** on his head. grow up (phr v) /grəʊ 'ʌp/ grandir I **grew up** in a large industrial town.

specialise in (phr v) / spe specialise in technical subjects.

steal (v) /sti:l/ voler A robber **steals** things.
translate (v) /træns'leɪt/ traduire Can you **translate** the jokes?

#### **Definition auction (p. 45)**

/'ɔːk[n/ auction (n) vente aux enchères The items are for sale in an auction. bib (n) /bib/ bavoir Babies wear a bib when they eat. bull (n) /bʊl/ taureau There was a big black bull in the field. bully (n) /ˈbʊlɪ/ tyran Don't be such a bully!

dummy (n) /'d\text{dmi/} sucette, t\text{étine} The baby had a **dummy** in its mouth. field (n) /fi:ld/ champ We saw sheep and cows in the **fields**. midwife/-wives (n) /'midwaif/ -waivz/ sage-femme/les sages-femmes A **midwife** helps to deliver babies.

mock exam (n) /mpk ig'zæm/ examen blanc When do your **mock exams** start? /'næpı/ couche Babies have to wear nappies. nappy (n) /pəˈmɪʃn/ He asked for **permission** to leave. permission (n) permission /swpt/ swot (n) bûcheuse She's a real **swot** – always studying.

truant (n) / tru:ant/ truand A **truant** stays away from school without permission.

stay away (phr v) /steɪ ə'weɪ/ manquer He **stayed away** from school for a week.

bid (v) /bɪd/ offrir How much did you **bid** for it?

#### Language reference (p. 46)

that (pronoun)	/ðæt; ðət/	qui	An iceberg is a block of ice <b>that</b> floats in the sea.
which (pronoun)	/wɪt∫/	qui	An iceberg is a block of ice which floats in the sea.
who (pronoun)	/huː/	qui	A judge is someone <b>who</b> works in a law court.
whom (pronoun)	/huːm/	que	That's the man <b>whom</b> I saw yesterday.

#### The Bicycle (p 47-48)

actual (adj) /ˈæktʃʊəl/ réel Find the actual words he uses. /'bestnaun/ He's one of the **best-known** children's writers. best-known (adj) le plus connu brave (adj) /breiv/ You've been very brave. courageux /ıg'zædʒəreitid/ exaggerated (adj) exagéré He uses **exaggerated** language in his descriptions. /'fæbjələs/ fabulous (adj) fabuleux What a fabulous idea! /'glorries/ merveilleux It was a glorious summer day. glorious (adj) graceful (adj) /'greisfl/ gracieux She looked so graceful. /'dʒɔ:ntɪ/ jaunty (adj) avec négligence He wore his cap at a **jaunty** angle. /'ska:lət/ écarlate scarlet (adj) They wore **scarlet** school caps. /'simp(r)/ senior (adj) des classes supérieures He's one of the **senior** boys. /sək'sesfl/ à succès He's a **successful** children's writer. successful (adj) /swift/ She made a **swift** movement with her hand. swift (adj) rapide wonderful (adj) /'wʌndəfl/ merveilleux You look wonderful! /'bækwədz/ à l'envers He came down the hill pedalling backwards. backwards (adv) casually (adv) /ˈkæʒʊəlɪ/ nonchalamment She waved casually as she went past. /ˈklɪəlɪ/ clairement You must speak clearly. clearly (adv) /'kwikli/ quickly (adv) vite Come quickly! /'sʌdənlɪ/ soudain It **suddenly** started to rain! suddenly (adv) bash (n) /bæ[/ coup He received a **bash** on the head. bicycle clips (n) /'baisikl klips/ pince à vélo He wore **bicycle clips** on his trousers. /baik/ bike (n) bicyclette I'm getting a bike for Christmas. cap (n) /kæp / casquette The boys wore caps on their heads. chest (n) /tsest/ poitrine She folded her arms across his chest. /'t[aɪldhʊd/ Did you have a happy **childhood**? childhood (n) enfance /'dpktə(r)/ doctor (n) médecin You train hard to be a doctor. extract (n) /ik'strækt/ extrait Read the following **extract** from his book. fighter pilot (n) /'faitə pailət/ pilote de chasse He was a fighter pilot in the war. handlebars (n) /'hændlbazz/ guidon Keep your hands on the handlebars! /həup/ hope (n) espoir My hope is to become successful. longing (n) /'lɒŋɪŋ/ grand désir I had a **longing** is to have a bike like that. /'meməri/ memory (n) mémoire, souvenir The author writes about childhood memories. musician (n) /mju:'zɪ[n/ musicien She's a talented musician. shoulder (n) /'[əʊldə(r)/ épaule She fell and hurt her shoulder. slope (n) /slaup/ pente We climbed up a steep slope. term (n) /ts:m/ trimestre When does term start?

stop dead

without hesitation

/'trauzəz/ /vilid3 'gri:n/ /wi[/ /'raitə(r)/ /flæ[ baɪ/ /'bækpedl/ /fəʊld/ /last/ /'pedl/ /stea(r)/ /'trembl/ /wiz/ /ət ful 'spi:d/ /brin ... ə'laiv/ /stpp 'ded/

/wiðaut hezi'tei[n/

pantalon He wore a pair of grey trousers. espace vert du village souhait écrivain passer comme un éclair pédaler à l'envers plier durer pédaler dévisager trembler dévaler à toute allure raviver s'arrêter net He **stopped dead** when he saw her.

sans hésitation

église

We crossed the village green. What's your greatest wish? He's a well-known children's writer. He **flashed by** on his bicycle. He started back-pedalling quickly. She **folded** her arms across her chest. How long does the film last? She suddenly began **pedalling** backwards. It's rude to stare! We were **trembling** with fear. He went whizzing down the hill. They rode past at full speed. He uses exaggerated language to bring the story alive.

## The Great Mouse Plot (p. 48)

church (n) /t[3:t[/ drawback (n) /'dro:bæk/ /urcin/ drawing (n) /drank/ drunk (n) /(n)erad'/ horror (n) /ilə'strei[n/ illustration (n) sweet shop (n) /'swirt [pp/ /pik 'Ap/ pick up (phr v) set out (phr v) /set 'aut/ /start 'aut/ start out (phr v) hate (v) /heit/ head (v) /hed/ own (v) /əʊn/ /pais/ pass (v) walk (v) /wɔːk/ /ə'lɒŋ ðə weɪ/ along the way

inconvénient dessin ivrogne horreur illustration magasin de bonbons passer prendre se diriger partir haïr prendre la direction être propriétaire de passer devant aller à pied en cours de route

A drunk stood at the bar. The owner of the shop was a horror! The book has some lovely illustrations. We always passed the sweet shop. I used to **pick up** some friends along the way. They **set out** across the village green. I would **start out** alone. We hated her. They **headed** for home. She **owned** the sweet shop.

She answered the question without hesitation.

I usually walk to school.

Do you go to church?

There's just one drawback.

Look carefully at the drawings.

He picked up his friends along the way.

They always **passed** the sweet shop.

used to /ˈjuːst tə/ avoir l'habitude He **used to** play football after school with his friends. would /wʊd/ avoir coutume de He **would** play football after school with his friends.

#### Unit 6

#### News/paparazzi (p. 50-52)

compromising (adj) /'komprəmaizin/ compromettant They take photos of people in **compromising** poses. /r'no:məs/ enormous (adj) énorme The photos cost an **enormous** amount of money. /evə'grəuɪŋ/ ever-growing (adj) toujours croissant Invasion of privacy is an ever-growing problem. huge (adj) /hju:d3/ gigantesque They used a huge telephoto lens. /mpdn'dei/ modern-day (adj) de nos jours **Modern-day** photographers are very aggressive. /servda'/ obvious (adj) évident It was **obvious** her privacy had been invaded. /\nak'septabl/ unacceptable (adj) inacceptable Their behaviour is unacceptable. /\n'flætərin/ unflattering (adj) peu flattant They take photos of people in **unflattering** poses. /'tɪəfəlı/ tearfully (adv) en pleurant She **tearfully** asked them to leave her alone. /ə'sɒlt/ They charged him with assault. assault (n) agression /blæk 'aı/ black eye (n) œil au beurre noir He gave the reporter a black eye. /bri:d/ Paparazzi are an aggressive **breed** of photographer. breed (n) race /sə'lebrəti/ célébrité celebrity (n) Madonna is an international celebrity. character (n) /'kærəktə(r)/ personnage He was the main **character** in a Fellini film. /kən'ss:n/ concern (n) inquiétude Write to us about your concerns. /kə'nek[n/ connection (n) rapport Find the **connections** between these things. gossip (n) /gpsip/ potins Are you interested in celebrity gossip? lens (n) /lenz/ objectif The photo was taken using a huge lens. news (n) /nju:z/ informations Do you watch the **news** on TV? politician (n) /n/it/elag/ politicien Do you read about the private lives of **politicians**? the press (n) /ðə 'pres/ la presse The press published details of the scandal. /pablik 'propeti/ public property (n) propriété publique Do you believe celebrities are **public property**? /torelti/ royalty (n) royauté A lot of people like reading about royalty. /'skændl/ scandal (n) scandale Newspapers love publishing scandal. /'sku:tə(r)/ scooter (n) scooter Photographers followed her riding **scooters**. /ˈʃəʊ bɪznɪs/ show business (n) show business They photograph **show business** celebrities. sum (n) /s<sub>A</sub>m/ Newspapers pay huge sums of money for these photos. somme /tæbloid 'pres/ tabloid press (n) presse populaire The tabloid press specialises in scandal. /ts:m/ term (n) The **term** "paparazzi" comes from an Italian film. terme

/'tʌnl/ She was killed in a tunnel in Paris. tunnel (n) tunnel /'webpeid3/ web-page (n) page web Read the web-page carefully. drive away (phr v) /draiv ə'wei/ partir en voiture She drove away at high speed. /'spar on/ spy on (phr v) espionner Stop **spying on** me! /stræp ... 'ın/ strap sb in (phr v) attacher quelqu'un They didn't give her time to **strap** the baby **in**. /aut'said/ outside (prep) en dehors de Photographers waited **outside** her hotel. /əˈkwɪt/ acquit (v) acquitter Baldwin was **acquitted** of the charges. /ea(r)/ air (v) faire part de Write to us and air your views. /əˈrest/ arrest (v) arrêter Police arrested her. ban (v) /bæn/ suspendre Should tabloid newspapers and magazines be **banned**? beg (v) /beg/ supplier She **begged** them to leave her alone. /t[a:d3/ inculper He was **charged** with assault. charge (v) chase (v) /t[eis/ poursuivre They **chased** her through a tunnel in Paris. /klik/ click (v) cliquer Click on the red button to vote. film (v) /fɪlm/ filmer They **filmed** Crawford in her bathroom. /'hærəs/ We were **harassed** by paparazzi. harass (v) harasser /haɪd/ hide (v) se cacher Photographers **hid** in his garden. /print/ Some newspapers refused to **print** the photo. print (v) imprimer /prə'məut/ promote (v) promouvoir She was in Rome **promoting** her film. provoke (v) /prə'vəuk/ provoquer Celebrities are constantly **provoked**. /pə'sju:/ pursue (v) poursuivre They **pursued** him at high speed. /'rekəqnaiz/ reconnaître We must all **recognise** what is happening. recognise (v) /ʃaʊt/ shout (v) crier "Hi" she shouted. splash (v) /splæ[/ étaler The picture was **splashed** over the front page. /'klaus ta/ close to près de The photo was sold for **close to** a million dollars. follow one's example /foləu wanz ıg'za:mpl/ suivre l'exemple de quelqu'un Other papers must follow their example. /get wanz ri'vend3/ prendre sa revanche get one's revenge He soon **got his revenge** on photographers. go out of one's way /gəu aut əv wʌnz 'wei/ faire de son mieux They **go out of their way** to provoke people. /in'vei3n əv 'privəsi/ invasion of privacy invasion de la vie privée This **invasion of privacy** must stop. leave sb alone /li:v ... ə'ləun/ laisser quelqu'un tranquille Leave me alone! /aut əv kən'trəul/ out of control déchaînés The paparazzi are **out of control**. /Ap tu: a 'point/ up to a point jusqu'à un certain point I agree up to a point. voice one's opinion /neinide zuvm sicn/ faire part de son opinion Click on the button to voice your opinion.

rocky (adj) unlucky (adj) still (adv) /stil/ break down (phr v) let sb down (phr v) turn round (phr v) agent (n) ambulance (n) attacker (n) burglar (n) camper (n) customs (n) demonstrator (n) drama (n) fall (n) /fɔ:1/ fugitive (n) jail (n) passive (n) present (n) ravine (n) speeding (n) theft (n) TV set (n) wanted list (n) claim (v) edit (v) face (v) /feis/ handcuff (v) heat (v) /hi:t/ mistake (v) question (v) rescue (v) /rɪŋ/ ring (v) search (v) /sat[/ /'sentans/ sentence (v)

/'rɒkɪ/ /An'lAki/ /breik 'daun/ /let ... 'daun/ /ts:n 'raund/ /'eidʒənt/ /'æmbjələns/ /ə'tækə(r)/ /\text{bs:gla(r)/} /'kæmpə(r)/ /'kastəmz/ /deman'streita(r)/ /'dra:mə/ /ˈfjuːdʒətɪv/ /dʒeɪl/ /'pæsiv/ /'prez ənt/ /rə'vi:n/ /'spi:dɪŋ/ /θeft/ /tiː'viː set/ /'wontid list/ /kleim/ /'edit/ /'hændkʌf/ /mɪ'steɪk/ /'kwest[ən/ /'reskju:/

rocheux malchanceux toujours s'effondrer décevoir quelqu'un se retourner agent ambulance attaquant cambrioleur campeur douane manifestant drame chute fugitif prison passif cadeau ravin excès de vitesse vol poste de télévision liste des personnes recherchées prétendre éditer faire face passer les menottes chauffer confondre questionner sauver téléphoner à fouiller condamner

He fell into a **rocky** ravine. You've been very unlucky. Is he still on the wanted list? He broke down and cried. They let me down several times. She turned round to see who it was. The **agent** of a verb is the person or thing that performs the action. You better call for an ambulance. The attackers ran off. Burglars stole £20,000 worth of goods. **Campers** put their tents up in the fields. Have you ever been searched by customs? Five demonstrators were arrested. The **drama** happened when a man tried to jump from the plane. He was injured after a 200-metre fall. Sanders is a **fugitive** who escaped from jail in 1975. She was sentenced to six months in jail. Put the following sentences into the **passive**. I got some lovely birthday presents. He fell into a rocky ravine. She was stopped for **speeding**. There was a **theft** from a police station. Thieves stole a TV set. Is he still on the wanted list? He **claimed** that 7 was his unlucky number! Try to edit these newspaper stories. He turned round to face the attackers. Police officers **handcuffed** her. Heat the acid to 100∞. Sorry, I mistook you for someone else. Police are questioning the man. Climbers had to be **rescued** from the mountain.

Ring the police!

Customs officers searched the car.

The judge **sentenced** him to 8 years in jail.

sob (v)/spb/sangloterHe suddenly started sobbing.stab (v)/stæb/poignarderShe was stabbed in the back.

disturb the peace /dɪstɜːb ðə 'piːs/ atteinte à l'ordre public Demonstrators were charged with **disturbing the peace**. find sb guilty /faɪnd ... 'gɪltɪ/ juger quelqu'un coupable The judge **found him guilty**.

take pity on sb /teɪk 'pɪtɪ ɒn .../ prendre quelqu'un en pitié We **took pity on her** and invited her in.

#### Headline news (p. 54-55)

row (n)

/raʊ/

extra (adj) / ekstrə / supplémentaire Invent any **extra** information you need.
freak (adj) / friːk/ exceptionnel A **freak** storm destroyed the crops.
mysterious (adj) /mɪ'stɪərɪəs/ mystérieux Police are investigating the **mysterious** disappearance of a

large sum of money.

She had a **row** with her boyfriend.

severe (adj) /sI'viə(r)/ sévère There has been a **severe** drought in Africa.

announcement (n) /ə'naunsmənt/ annonce When will he make the **announcement**?

disappearance (n) /disə'piərəns/ disparition The child's parents are worried about his sudden **disappearance**.

drought (n) /draut/ période de sécheresse Severe **droughts** have destroyed the crops. engagement ring (n) /in'geɪdʒmənt rɪŋ/ bague de fiançailles She was wearing an **engagement ring**.

harvest (n) / havist/ récolte The harvest has been ruined..
headline (n) / hedlarn/ gros titre Read the following newspaper headlines.

lottery (n)/'lotəri/loterieHe won £16 million on the lottery.news item (n)/'nju:z aɪtəm/articleWhat are the news items about?nose ring (n)/'nəʊz rɪŋ/anneau dans le nezShe was banned from school for wearing a nose ring.

octogenarian (n) /pktədʒə'neərɪən/ octogénaire An **octogenarian** is between 80 and 89 years old. peace talks (n) /'pi:s tɔ:ks/ pourparlers pour la paix **Peace talks** end in failure. probe (n) /prəʊb/ enquête Minister quits in missing cash **probe**.

dispute

spokesman (n) / spauksman/ porte-parole A **spokesman** for the minister said he was not available. storm (n) /sto:m/ tempête The **storm** destroyed thousands of homes.

show off (phr v) /ʃəʊ 'pf/ parader She **showed off** her engagement ring.
announce (v) /ə'naʊns/ annoncer She **announced** that she was leaving.
bar (v) /bɑː(r)/ suspendre She was **barred** from school.

hit (v) /hɪt/ frapper Storms hit harvest.

quit (v) /kwɪt/ démissionner England team coach quits!

soar (v) /sɔː(r)/ monter en flèche Job figures soar.

split (v)/split/se séparerHollywood couple to split.wed (v)/wed/se marierOctogenarian to wed.

be based on /bɪ 'beɪst ɒn/ basé sur Write a broadcast **based on** these headlines.

not available for comment on a happier note

/not everlebl fe 'koment/
/no e 'hæpre neut/

pas disponible pour répondre sur une note plus gaie The minister was **not available for comment**. **On a happier note**, the couple have announced their engagement.

#### Personal news/A letter from Berlin (p. 56-57)

embarrassing (adj) fed up (adj) gorgeous (adj) lovely (adj) pleased (adj) actually (adv) anyway (adv) apparently (adv) recently (adv) gap (n) promotion (n) wedding anniversary (n) break down (phr v) call off (phr v) deal with (phr v) hear from (phr v) look after (phr v) look forward to (phr v) split up (phr v) apply (v) cancel (v) celebrate (v) deserve (v) fail (v) limp (v) resit (v) apart from that by the way Congratulations! Excellent! Guess what!

/ım'bærəsın/ /fed 'Ap/ /ˈgɔːdʒəs/ /'lʌvlɪ/ /pli:zd/ /ˈæktʃʊəlɪ/ /'eniwei/ /ə'pærəntlı/ /ˈriːsəntlɪ/ /gæp/ /prəˈməʊ[n/ /wedin æni'vsisəri/ /breik 'daun/ /kɔ:l 'ɒf/ /'di:l wið/ /hiə frəm/ /luk 'a:ftə/ /luk 'fo:wed te/ /split 'Ap/ /ə'plaı/ /ˈkænsəl/ /'seləbreit/ /di'zsiv/ /feil/ /limp/ /'ri:sit/ /ə'part frəm 'ðæt/ /bai ðə 'wei/ /kəngræt[ə'leɪ[nz/ /'eksələnt/ /ges 'wpt/

embarrassant dégoûté fabuleux joli content en fait de toute façon apparemment récemment espace promotion anniversaire de mariage tomber en panne annuler traiter de avoir des nouvelles s'occuper de être impatient de se séparer postuler annuler célébrer mériter échouer boiter repasser à part cela au fait. Félicitations! excellent devinez!

How embarrassing! What's the matter? You look really **fed up**. He gave her a gorgeous engagement ring. That's a lovely watch! I'm **pleased** you're feeling better. **Actually**, it's my birthday. Anyway, I must go. Apparently, Giorgio's gone back to Italy. I haven't seen you recently. Fill in the **gap** with a word or expression. Congratulations on your promotion! I forgot our wedding anniversary. My car's **broken down** again. They've called off the wedding. I have to **deal with** a lot of problems. It was great to **hear from** you! I've been looking after my mother. Are you **looking forward** to the holidays? My boyfriend and I have split up. I **applied** for the job and got it. We've cancelled the wedding. Let's **celebrate** with a glass of champagne! You **deserve** your promotion. I've failed my exams. Why are you **limping**? When do you resit the exams? Apart from that, everything's fine. By the way, have you heard the news? Congratulations! You've won. "I managed to book a table." "Excellent!"

Guess what! I've passed my driving test.

I'm sorry to hear that.

/ˈləʊdz əv/ loads of ... /lots av 'lav/ Lots of love /lʌkɪ 'juː/ Lucky you! /npt tu: 'bæd/ not too bad /əʊ 'nəʊ/ Oh, no!

/had 'beta/

/aım 'spri tə hiə ðæt/

/haɪ/

/pli:zd wið wanz'self/ pleased with oneself

/'si: ju:/ See you! That's terrible! /ðæts 'terəbl/ /wel 'dʌn/ Well done! What's the matter? /wots ðə 'mætə(r)/

You idiot! /juː 'ɪdɪət/ il vaut mieux

salut!

Je suis désolé d'apprendre cela.

des tas de ... Bisous

Vous avez du pot! pas trop mal Oh, mince!

satisfait de vous-même

à bientôt! C'est affreux! Félicitations!

Qu'est-ce qui se passe ?

Imbécile!

I'd better phone for a taxi.

Hi, Steve. How are you?

"My father's not well." "I'm sorry to hear that."

I've learnt loads of new things.

Lots of love, Pia.

"I've just won £100." "Lucky you!" "How are you?" "Oh, not too bad."

Oh, no! I've left my umbrella on the bus.

Why are you looking so pleased with yourself?

"Bye!" "See you!"

"She fell and broke her leg." "That's terrible."

"I passed my driving test." "Well done!"

"What's the matter?" "I've lost my purse."

"I've left my umbrella on the bus." "You idiot!

# Unit 7

#### (Party/Phrasal verbs p. 58-59)

all-night (adj) /ɔ:l'naɪt/ /'bizi/ busy (adj) /da:k/ dark (adj) huge (adj) /hju:d3/ life-like (adj) /'laiflaik/ neighbouring (adj) /'neibərin/ noisy (adj) /insizi/ previous (adj) /'pri:viəs/ serious (adj) /'siəriəs/ /'sli:pi/ sleepy (adj) /n'pppjələ(r)/ unpopular (adj) /həʊl/ whole (adj) enthusiastically (adv) nowadays (adv)

/ınθju:zı'æstıklı/ /'navədeiz/ /ˈsɪərɪəslɪ/ seriously (adv) /ə'la:m klpk/ alarm clock (n) /æntɪsɪ'peɪʃn/ anticipation (n) /'æspekt/ aspect (n)

ouvert toute la nuit

occupé noir, sombre énorme

très ressemblant

voisin bruyant précédent

sérieux endormi

impopulaire tout, entier avec enthousiasme de nos jours sérieusement

réveil - matin anticipation aspect

They met in an all-night café.

I'm very **busy** at the moment.

They lit candles during the dark evenings. We heard the sound of a huge explosion.

They used to make life-like statues.

People from neighbouring communities came.

The party was very **noisy**.

They spend the **previous** year organising the festival.

It's time for some **serious** celebrating!

Valencia by day is **sleepier** than Valencia by night. They made statues of **unpopular** local characters.

The moon lit up the **whole** bay. People celebrate enthusiastically. Life is more stressful nowadays. We take the festival very seriously. Set the alarm clock for 8.00.

There's a feeling of **anticipation** everywhere.

The statues represent different aspects of Spanish society

/bei/ bay (n) baie The moon lit up the whole bay. /'bedtaim/ heure d'aller se coucher bedtime (n) Come on! It's bedtime. brass band (n) /brais 'bænd/ fanfare Brass bands play in the streets. /'bri:fkeis/ briefcase (n) porte-documents He left the **briefcase** in the house. candle (n) /'kændl/ bougie **Candles** were burning inside the house. /ˈkaːdbɔːd/ cardboard (n) The statues are made of cardboard. carton celebrating (n) /selə'breitin/ fête It's time for some serious **celebrating!** /'kærəktə(r)/ célébrité character (n) They made statues of local characters. /kəm'ju:nətı/ People from different communities came to the festival. community (n) communauté /'kra:ftsmən/-mən/ craftsman/-men artisan/artisans Craftsmen lit candles while they worked. dress (n) /dres/ costume The children wear traditional dress. /'festavl/ festival (n) festival The **festival** is called "Las Fallas". firecracker (n) /'faiəkrækə(r)/ pétard Firecrackers exploded all around us. /'faiews:ks/ feu d'artifice fireworks (n) We stood and watched the fireworks. full moon (n) /fʊl 'muːn/ pleine lune There was a **full moon** in the sky. /'Andreizin/ collecte de fonds fund-raising (n) We do a lot of fund-raising. quest (n) /gest/ invité All the **guests** enjoyed themselves. outskirts (n) /'autskatts/ faubourg I live on the outskirts of Valencia. party (n) /'parti/ soirée Enjoy the party! preparations (n) /prepə'rei[nz/ préparation The **preparations** take a long time. /pablik 'hpladei/ 19<sup>th</sup> March is a **public holiday**. jour férié public holiday (n) /'revələ(r)/ fêtard The streets are full of revellers. reveller (n) security guard (n) /sık'juərəti gaid/ garde de sécurité A **security guard** stood at the door. /'[aʊə(r)/ succession At midnight there was a **shower** of explosions. shower (n) /sli:p/ sommeil I only had one hour's **sleep!** sleep (n) society (n) /səˈsaɪətɪ/ société The statues represent different aspects of Spanish society. /vaib/ There's a festive vibe in the city. vibe (n) atmosphère waste material (n) /weist məˈtiəriəl/ déchet They burnt all their waste material. /'wintə(r)/ winter (n) hiver The festival takes place at the end of winter. burn down (phr v) /bs:n 'daun/ brûler Half the town burnt down. /brɪn tə'qeðə(r)/ bring together (phr v) rapprocher The ceremony **brought together** people from different communities. /dres 'Ap/ dress up (phr v) déguiser They **dressed** the statues **up** to look like famous local characters. /get 'daun tə/ get down to (phr v) s'adonner At night people get down to some serious celebrating. /ta' usp/ go off (phr v) partir Fireworks were **going off** everywhere. /na' vep/ continuer (Sense 1) go on (phr v) How long does the festival **go on**?

se passer (Sense 2)

What's going on?

hang over (phr v)	/hæŋ 'əʊvə(r)/	être suspendu	A feeling of anticipation <b>hangs over</b> the city.
join in (phr v)	/dʒɔɪn 'ɪn/	se joindre à	Everybody <b>joins in</b> the preparations.
light up (phr v)	/laɪt 'ʌp/	illuminer	They used candles to <b>light up</b> the dark evenings.
rise up (phr v)	/raɪz 'ʌp/	s'élever de	A feeling of anticipation <b>rises up</b> from the streets.
see off (phr v)	/siː 'pf/	dire au revoir	We'll come to the airport to <b>see</b> you <b>off</b> .
sit around (phr v)	/sɪt ə'raund/	traîner	Don't <b>sit around</b> – join in!
wake up (phr v)	/weik 'np/	réveiller	The sound of fireworks <b>woke</b> me <b>up</b> .
enjoy oneself (reflexive verb)	/ın'dʒɔɪ wʌnzself/	s'amuser bien	Enjoy yourself at the party!
approach (v)	/ə'prəut∫/	approcher	People got excited as midnight approached.
bribe (v)	/braɪb/	soudoyer	They <b>bribed</b> a security guard.
burn (v)	/bɜːn/	brûler	They <b>burnt</b> all their waste material.
buzz (v)	/bʌz/	vibrer	The city was <b>buzzing</b> with excitement.
end (v)	/end/	se terminer	How does the festival <b>end</b> ?
explode (v)	/ɪk'spləʊd/	exploser	Fireworks <b>exploded</b> everywhere.
fit (v)	/fɪt/	être adapté à	Change the verb tenses to make them <b>fit</b> the sentences.
grin (v)	/grɪn/	sourire	José <b>grinned</b> at me.
march (v)	/ma:t∫/	marcher	Girls and boys march into the centre of town.
mourn (v)	/mɔːn/	pleurer	We don't have time to <b>mourn</b> the end of the festival.
parade (v)	/pəˈreɪd/	parader	Bands <b>paraded</b> beneath my window.
party (v)	/'pa:tɪ/	faire la fête	Let's party!
waste (v)	/weist/	perdre temps	Stop wasting time!
after all	/a:ftər 'ɔ:l/	après tout	After all, they're too busy planning the next festival.
every second/minute/week	/evri 'sekənd/ 'mınıt/'wi:k/	chaque seconde/minute/semaine	Firecrackers go off every second or two.
		ou deux	
get back to sleep	/get bæk tə 'sliːp/	se rendormir	I couldn't <b>get back to sleep</b> .
get organised	/get 'ɔːgənaɪzd/	se préparer	It takes a whole year to <b>get organised</b> .
go up in flames	/gəʊ лр ın 'fleımz/	s'enflammer	The statues go up in flames.
it takes	/it 'teiks/	cela prend	It takes a whole year to get organised.
or anything	/ɔːr ˈenɪθɪŋ/	ni quoi que ce soit.	You don't need to dress up or anything.
reach its climax	/riːt∫ ɪts 'klaɪmæks/	atteindre son paroxysme	The festival <b>reaches its climax</b> on 19 <sup>th</sup> March.
way past	/'wei paist/	bien au-delà	It's way past your bedtime!

#### Close up/Invitations (p. 60-61)

disappointed (adj) /disə'pəintid/ déçu She sounded really disappointed. /fri:/ libre free (adj) Are you **free** tomorrow evening? miserable (adj) /mizrəbl/ triste You look miserable. What's the matter? /ˈkəʊldlɪ/ coldly (adv) froidement "Hello David," she said coldly. agenda (n) /ə'dʒendə/ ordre du jour What's on the agenda for the meeting? /'konfrens/ conference (n) conférence Are you going to the **conference**? excuse (n) /ik'skjuis/ excuse What **excuse** does he give for refusing the invitation? /'ss:vis/ The car needs a service. service (n) révision d'entretien /straik/ There's a taxi strike at the moment. strike (n) grève /'strakt[ə(r)/ Find 3 different structures that refer to the future. structure (n) structure /kɔːl 'aʊt/ crier She called out to Zoe, "I'm going to the cinema". call out (phr v) hold on (phr v) /hauld 'pn/ attendre **Hold on** a minute please. meet up (phr v) /mixt 'Ap/ When shall we **meet up?** se rencontrer /pʌt 'daun/ She put the phone down and called out to Zoe. put down (phr v) déposer apologise (v) /ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/ s'excuser Did he **apologise** to you? /kɔːl/ call (v) appeler I'll call you tomorrow. /'wispə(r)/ whisper (v) murmurer "It's David," she whispered. /bi getin 'lon/ devenir long Your hair's getting long! be getting long /bɪ ˈgəʊɪŋ tə/ be going to aller I'm going to travel for a year. /tseind3 wanz 'maind/ change one's mind changer d'avis Have you **changed your mind?** /get 'lpst/ aller se faire voir get lost Tell him to **get lost!** /ail bilizy it wen ai 'si: it/ I'll believe it when I see it! Je le croirai quand je le verrai! "She says she's going to end the relationship." "I'll believe it when I see it!" It doesn't matter /it daznt 'mætə(r)/ Sorry I didn't phone you." "It doesn't matter." Cela n'a pas d'importance /meik ik'skjuisiz/ make excuses chercher des prétextes Stop making excuses! That's a good point /ðæts ə gud 'pɔɪnt/ Bonne question! "Do people know we've changed the time of the meeting?" "That's a good point."

#### Parties (p. 62-64)

scary (adj)	/'skeərı/	effrayant	The thought of going alone was <b>scary</b> .
although (conjunction)	/ວ:1'ðəʊ/	bien que	<b>Although</b> she didn't know anyone she decided to go anyway.
disaster (n)	/dr'za:stə(r)/	désastre	The party was a <b>disaster</b> !
engagement (n)	/ɪnˈgeɪdʒmənt/	obligation	She had a previous <b>engagement</b> and couldn't go.
fancy dress party (n)	/fænsi 'dres pa:ti/	bal costumé	What are you wearing for the fancy dress party?

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gift (n) /gɪft/ cadeau We ought to take a gift for the host. /hæləu'wi:n/ fête de Halloween Halloween party (n) Are **Halloween parties** common in your country? hit (n) /hɪt/ hit She recorded several hits. /həust; 'həustes/ host/hostess (n) hôte / hôtesse Are you taking a gift for the **host/hostess**? /hauswo:min 'pa:ti/ housewarming party (n) pendaison de crémaillère Come to our **housewarming party**! What are the **ingredients** of a good party? /in'gri:diənt/ ingrédient ingredient (n) /'li:vɪŋ 'pa:tɪ/ leaving party (n) dîner d'adieu Rachel's invited me to her leaving party. /'liriks/ lyrics (n) paroles Who wrote the **lyrics** of the song? /ˈmɒtəʊ/ motto (n) devise My **motto** in life is "you only live once". /nambə wan 'hit/ number one hit (n) numéro un "It's my party" was a number one hit. party animal (n) /'pati 'æniml/ noceur I love parties – I'm a real party animal! /'pa:ti 'pu:pə(r)/ He doesn't like parties - he's a bit of a party pooper! party pooper (n) rabat-joie privacy (n) /'privəsi/ intimité Some people prefer celebrating in the **privacy** of their own home. /sko:(r)/ score (n) score Compare your **score** with a partner. single (n) /'singl/ 45 tours Have you heard their latest single? /spe[l əˈkeɪʒn/ special occasion (n) événement spécial How do you celebrate special occasions? stranger (n) /'streindgə(r)/ étranger I'm not very good at talking to **strangers**. /sə'praiz 'pati/ surprise party (n) boum Have you ever organised a **surprise party**? /vsis/ verse (n) couplet The song has 3 verses. /bləu 'aut/ blow out (phr v) souffler Blow out your candles! /krbs 'aut/ cross out (phr v) barrer Find the extra word and **cross** it **out**. end up (phr v) /end 'Ap/ finir par De mémoire I **ended up** talking to Peter. /frəm 'memərı/ from memory de mémoire Try to complete the sentences **from memory**. /get ən 3:li 'nait/ se coucher tôt get an early night I must get an early night. /hæv ə gud 'naɪt/ have a good time bien s'amuser Have a good time at the party! make sure (that) /meik '[və ðət/ veiller à Make sure everything is ready. send your apologies /send jər ə'pplədʒız/ envoyer ses excuses Mark **sends** his apologies and says he can't come.

#### Special occasions (p. 65-66)

/ju: əunlı lıv 'wans/

You only live once!

maybe (adv)	/'meɪbɪ/	peut-être	Maybe I'll see you soon.
though (adv)	/້ðəʊ/	cependant	I'd love to come another time, <b>though</b> .
greetings card (n)	/'gri:tɪŋgz/	carte de vœux	People often send <b>greetings cards</b> on special occasions.
looks (n)	/luks/	apparence	She was admired for her looks.
recipe (n)	/'resəpɪ/	recette	Have you got that Christmas cake recipe?
All the best	/ɔːl ðə 'best/	Meilleurs vœux	All the best for your exams.

On ne vit qu'une fois!

Come to the party. You only live once!

not be able to make it short notice wish sb luck

/i:it ei ze blue ze ilnue rici/ you're only as old as you feel!

en avoir par-dessus la tête

grand jour

écrire un mot à quelqu'un depuis longtemps Prompt rétablissement! transmettre ses amitiés à

passer à quelqu'un faire savoir quelquechose

à quelqu'un

captivé

réarranger

agression sensorielle

Bon anniversaire!

ne pas pouvoir venir si tard

on a l'âge de ses artères!

"It's my birthday today" "Many happy returns!"

Thanks for inviting me; I'm sorry I won't be able to make it.

Sorry you've not been well. **Get well soon!** Give my love to ..

Sorry to invite you at such short notice.

We were **captivated** by the beautiful scenery.

souhaiter bonne chance à quelqu'un Wish me luck for my exams!

"I'm 40 tomorrow." "Don't worry, you're only as old

India is a **captivating** country.

It's a very **colourful** place.

She's up to her eyes in work.

Give my love to Uncle Ken.

**Drop me a line** and tell me your news.

They haven't seen each other for ages.

Don't forget to let me have that recipe.

Let me know if you want to come.

When's the big day?

as you feel!"

### Unit 8 (Review)

captivated (adj) captivating (adj) colourful (adj) dull (adj) exasperated (adj) exasperating (adj) homesick (adj) palm-fringed (adj) fact (n) petrol (n) sliced bread (n) stroll (n) call for (phr v) Whereabouts ...? (question word) fancy (v) provide (v)

rearrange (v)

an assault on the senses

/'kæptiveitid/ /'kæptiveitin/ /kaləfl/  $d\Lambda l$ /ig'zæspəreitid/ /ig'zæspəreitin/ /ˈhəʊmsɪk/ /'pa:mfrind3d/ /fækt/ /'petrəl/ /slaist 'bred/ /straul/ /'kɔːl fɔː/ /weərə'bauts/ /'fænsi/

/[ort 'noutrs/

/wɪʃ ... 'lʌk/

/prə'vaɪd/ /ri:ə'reindz/ /ən əsə:lt on ðə 'sensız/

captivant pittoresque morne exaspéré exaspérant s'ennuyer de sa famille bordé de palmiers fait essence pain en tranches promenade venir chercher dans quel endroit... avoir envie offrir

The holiday certainly wasn't dull. She felt totally exasperated. Children can be **exasperating** at times. I felt a bit homesick at first. Visit the palm-fringed beaches of Goa! Rearrange the information to make 10 facts. How much is a litre of **petrol**? Do you like sliced bread? Let's go for a **stroll**. We'll call for you at about six o'clock. Whereabouts do you live? Do you fancy going out?

India's diversity **provides** something foreveryone.

**Rearrange** the words to make sentences.

A visit to India is an assault on the senses.

at times be dwarfed by /ət 'taımz/ /bɪ 'dwɔ:ft baɪ/

/hau 'pfn/

/raund ðə 'kə:nə/

parfois

être la demeure de

Children can be exasperating **at times**.

être dominé par In the Himalayas, you **are dwarfed by** some of the world's

highest mountains.

be home to /bɪ 'həum tə/
capture the imagination /kæptʃə ði: ɪn

/kæptʃə ði: ımædʒı'neɪʃn/

 $nei \int n/$  captiver l'imagination Combien de fois ...?

It's a woderful place that **captures the imagination**.

Mount Olympus is home to the Greek gods.

Combien de fois ...? **How often** do you go to the cinema? tout proche My friend lives just **round the corner**.

Unit 9

How often ...?

round the corner

Pacific Heights (p. 72-74)

conventional (adj) elderly (adj) fine (adj) flirtatious (adj) heartbroken (adj) long-running (adj) outgoing (adj)

sparkling (adj)

classically (adv)

originally (adv)

granddaughter (n)

grandfather (n)

grandmother (n)

spiky (adj)

thick (adj)

\k'n'venSnl\
/'eldəli/
/fain/
/fla:'teiʃəs/
/'ha:tbrəʊkən/
/lɒŋ'rʌnɪŋ/

/log'ranig/
/'autgəuig/
/'spa:klig/
/'spaiki/
//bik/

/'klæsikli/

/əˈrɪdʒənlɪ/

/'grændɔ:tə(r)/

/'grænfa:ðə(r)/

/'grænmʌðə(r)/

/'eid3 gæp/ age gap (n) /'æstərisk/ asterisk (n) /'brækits/ brackets (n) brother-in-law (n) /'brʌðərɪnlɔː/ /'do:tərinlo:/ daughter-in-law (n) deal (n) /di:l/ /dr'stribjətə(r)/ distributor (n) /ˈfɑːðərɪnlɔː/ father-in-law (n) feature (n) /'fixt[ə(r)/

conventionnel âgé fin

charmeur avoir le cœur brisé qui dure depuis le plus

longtemps

ouvert pétillant en brosse épais

d'une manière classique

au départ

différence d'âge astérisque parenthèse beau-frère belle-fille accord distributeur beau-père traits petite-fille grand-père grand-mère Katy is attractive in a less conventional way. Max has an **elderly** mother called Edith.

Annick has very **fine** features.

She has a **flirtatious** smile.

He was heartbroken when she left him.

"Coronation St" is the **longest-running** soap opera.

He's **outgoing** and sociable.

She has **sparkling** blue eyes.

Lou has short **spiky** hair.

Annick has long **thick** hair.

She is **classically** beautiful.

Soap operas were **originally** sponsored by soap powder

manufacturers.

There's a big **age gap** between the two sisters. Put an **asterisk** by the name of your oldestrelative. Put **brackets** around the names of people youlive with. How old is your **brother-in-law**?

Clare is Max and Sarah's **daughter-in-law**. They're negotiating an important **deal**.

They're doing business with a French **distributor**. Max is Clare's **father-in-law**.

Annick has fine **features**.

Penny is Edith's **granddaughter**. Is Max a **grandfather**?

Edith is Lou's grandmother.

/'grænsʌn/ grandson (n) /greit'grændoitə(r)/ greatgranddaughter (n) /greit'grænfa:ðə(r)/ greatgrandfather (n) greatgrandmother (n) /greit'grænmʌðə(r)/ greatgrandson (n) /greit'grænsʌn/ /ha:fbr\de(r)/ half-brother (n) half-sister (n) /'harfsistə(r)/ /he'lθ/ health (n) managing director (n) /mænɪdʒɪŋ dəˈrektə(r)/ mother-in-law (n) /'clnrre6vm'/ /əʊnlɪ 'tʃaɪld/ only child (n) overwork (n) /əʊvəˈwɜːk/ recording company (n) /rı'kə:din 'kampəni/ /seilz 'mænidʒə(r)/ sales manager (n) /sekənd 'kʌzn/ second cousin (n) /'siəri:z/ series (n) /'sistərinlə:/ sister-in-law (n) soap (n) /səup/ /'səup pprə/ soap opera (n) /'səup paudə(r)/ soap powder (n) son-in-law (n) /'sʌnɪnlɔː/ /saund end31'n19(r)/ sound engineer (n) step-brother (n) /'stepbraðə(r)/ step-daughter (n) /'stepdo:tə(r)/ /'stepfa:ðə(r)/ step-father (n) /'stepm\delta(r)/ step-mother (n) /'stepsistə(r)/ step-sister (n) step-son (n) /'stepsnn/ /stri:ks/ streaks (n) confide in (phr v) /kən'faid in / get on (with) (phr v) /get 'pn wið/ get over (phr v) /get 'əuvə(r)/ hold together (phr v) /həuld tə'geðə(r)/ /teik 'a:ftə(r)/ take after (phr v) /teik 'pn/ take on (phr v) circle (v) /'ss:kl/ mother (v) /'mʌðə(r)/

petit-fils arrière-petite-fille arrière-grand-père arrière-grand-mère arrière-petit-fils demi-frère demi-sœur santé directeur général belle-mère enfant unique surcharge de travail studio d'enregistrement directeur des ventes cousin issu de germain série belle-sœur feuilleton feuilleton lessive gendre ingénieur du son demi-frère belle-fille beau-père belle-mère demi-sœur beau-fils mèche se confier à bien s'entendre avec se remettre de souder tenir de engager encercler dorloter

Does Edith have any grandsons? How old's your greatgranddaughter? My greatgrandfather's 93. My greatgrandmother's 87. How old's your **greatgrandson**? My **half-brother's** called Sean. My half-sister's called Beth. Problems at work are affecting his **health**. Max is a managing director. Sarah is Clare's mother-in-law. An only child has no brothers or sisters. Max is suffering from stress and **overwork**. Daniel works for a recording company. Dave is a sales manager. Do you have any **second cousins**? "Pacific Heights" is a popular TV series. Annick is Clare's future sister-in-law. Do you watch any of the soaps? Which is your favourite soap opera? **Soap powder** manufacturers originally sponsored soaps. How old is your son-in-law? Daniel is a sound engineer. Daniel is Penny's **step-brother**. Sarah has 2 step-daughters. Max is Dave and Daniel's step-father. Sarah is Penny and Lou's step-mother. Lou is Dave's step-sister. Max has 2 step-sons. Katy has red and brown **streaks** in her hair. Everybody confides in Edith. Do you **get on** with your relatives? She's never **got over** her mother's death. Edith holds the whole family together. Penny and Lou take after their mother. Max **took** Phil **on** as his junior partner. **Circle** the relative you saw most recently. Penny tends to mother her sister.

negotiate (v)	/nɪ'gəʊ∫ɪeɪt/	négocier	They're <b>negotiating</b> an important deal.
run (v)	/rʌn/	diriger	(Sense 1) Max and Phil run a large corporation.
		durer	(Sense 2) The programme has <b>run</b> for 40 years.
say (v)	/seɪ/	dire/annoncer	The doctor <b>said</b> he should rest.
tell (v)	/tel/	dire/ordonner	Penny <b>told</b> Lou not to say anything.
tick (v)	/tɪk/	cocher	Tick the correct answer.
be in the family	/bi: ın ðə 'fæməlı/	être dans la famille	The business has <b>been in the family</b> for over 150 years.
be in the process of	/bi: ın ðə 'prəuses əv/	être en train de	They are in the process of negotiating a deal.
be in one's early twenties/	/bi: ın wʌnz ɜ:lɪ ˈtwentɪz/ ˈθɜ:tɪ	z/avoir entre 20 et 25 ans/30 et	Sarah is in her early fifties.
thirties etc		35 ans etc	
be in your one's twenties/	/bi: in wanz leit 'twentiz/ 'taiz/avoir entre 25 et 30 ans/35 et		Dave is in his late twenties
thirties etc		40 ans etc.	
be in one's mid twenties/	/bi: in wanz mid 'twentiz/ b3:ti	z/avoir autour de 25 ans/35	Katy and Annick <b>are in</b>
thirties etc		ans etc	their mid thirties.
be set in	/bɪ 'set ɪn/	se situer	The series is set in Pacific Heights in California.
don't say a word	/dəunt sei ə 'wɜːd/	ne pas dire un mot	Don't say a word about this to anyone.
get one's name	/get wʌnz 'neɪm/	dériver son nom de	How did soap operas get their name?
have a rest	/hæv ə 'rest/	prendre du repos	The doctor told Max to have a rest.
have second thoughts (about)	/hæv sekənd 'θɔ:ts/	reconsidérer	Daniel is having second thoughts about marrying Annick.
it's all over	/its oil 'əuvə(r)/	c'est terminé	It's all over between Katy and John.
look alike	/luk ə'laık/	se ressembler	Dave and Daniel look alike.
take it easy	/teɪk ɪt 'iːzɪ/	se reposer	You should take it easy," said the doctor.
D '(' 11 ' 14 C		76)	

# Pacific Heights: Scene1/Close up (p.74-76)

fair (adj)	/feə(r)/	juste	"It's not fair," said Lou.
worn out (adj)	/wɔːn 'aut/	epuisé	Sit down. You look <b>worn out</b> .
juice (n)	/dʒuːs/	jus de fruit	Do you want <b>juice</b> ?
pitch (n)	/pɪt∫/	terrain	Oh, no! The <b>pitch</b> is flooded.
script (n)	/skrɪpt/	script	Read the <b>script</b> carefully.
suit (n)	/suːt/	costume	Lou wants to wear a <b>suit</b> , not a dress.
act out (phr v)	/ækt 'aut/	jouer	Act out a part from Scene 1.
break up with (phr v)	/breik 'np wið/	se séparer de	Katy told Daniel she'd <b>broken up with</b> John.
go ahead (phr v)	/gəʊ ə'hed/	va avoir lieu	The wedding is <b>going ahead</b> .
go away (phr v <b>)</b>	/gəʊ ə'weɪ/	partir	Why don't you <b>go away</b> for a few days?
mess up (phr v)	/mes 'Ap/	déranger	Don't <b>mess up</b> my plans!
talk sth through (phr v)	/tɔːk 'θruː/	en discuter	You should <b>talk it through</b> together.
recover (v)	/rɪ'kʌvə(r)/	se remettre	He hasn't <b>recovered</b> yet from the break-up of their relationship.

spoil (v)
be flooded
how's it going?
mind your own business
Oh, dear.

/spoil/ /bi 'fladid/ /hauz it 'gouin/ /maind jor oun 'biznis/s' /ou 'dio(r)/ détruire être inondé comment ça va ? occuper de ses affaires Oh, mon Dieu.

You've **spoilt** my plans!

We can't play - the pitch is flooded. Hello, Daniel. How's it going?

Why don't you mind your own business?

**Oh, dear.** What's the matter?

#### Pacific Heights: Scenes 2-4/The next episode (p.77-79)

/æθ'letik/

athletic (adj)
part-time (adj)
stunning (adj)
youthful (adj)
campaign (n)
childcare (n)
combination (n)
good looks (n)
household chores (n)
identical twins (n)
prediction (n)
preview (n)
surfboard (n)
therapist (n)
I see what you mean

working relationship (n)

belong to (phr v)

carry out (phr v)

live with (phr v)

take over (phr v)

turn to (phr v)

be involved with

have an affair (with)

It's up to you/him/her

It serves you/him/her right

predict (v)

be up to sth

tell sb/sth apart (phr v)

catch up with (phr v)

/pa:t'taim/
/'stanin/
/'ju:\thetafil/
/kæm'pein/
/'t\saildke\theta(r)/
/kombt'nei\sn/
/god 'loks/
/haush\thetafil 't\siz/
/aidentikl 'twinz/
/pri'dik\sn/
/'pri:vju:/
/'ssifbo:d/
/'\thetaerpist/
/ai si: wot ju: 'mi:n/
/ws:kin ri'lei\sn\spr

/'ss:fbo:d/
/'θerəpist/
/ai si: wot ju: 'mi:n/
/ws:kiŋ rɪ'leɪʃnʃip/
/bi'loŋ tu:/
/kætʃ 'ʌp wið/
/kærɪ 'aut/
/'liv wið/
/teik 'əuvə(r)/
/tel ... ə'po:t/
/'tsin tu:/
/prɪ'dikt/
/bi: in'volvd wið/
/bi: ʌp tə nəu 'gud/
/hæv ən ə'feə wið/
/it ss:vz ju:/him/hs: 'rait/
/its ʌp tə 'ju:/'him/'hs:/

athlétique à mi-temps sensationnelle de la jeunesse campagne éducation des enfants association beauté physique tâches ménagères vraies jumelles prédiction avant-première planche de surf thérapeute Je vois ce que vous voulez dire relation professionnelle

relation professionnelle être membre de rencontrer effectuer vivre avec prendre le relais différencier virer à prédire faire partie faire quelque chose avoir une liaison avec cela vous/lui/elle de décider

Phil has **athletic** good looks.

Amy and Mark are **part-time** students.

Dark hair and blue eyes is a **stunning** combination.

Phil is full of youthful energy.

The **campaign** involved a demonstration against tests on animals.

Amy and Mark share the childcare.

The combination of dark hair and blue eyes is stunning.

Max is jealous of Phil's good looks.

Amy and Mark share the household chores.

Ella and Mara are identical twins.

Compare your **predictions** with other groups.

Try writing a **preview** for the next episode.

Where's Charlie's **surfboard**?

Clare is a therapist.

"We could blackmail him into travelling with us." "I see what you

nean."

Max and Phil have a good working relationship.

They **belong to** an Animal Rights group.

What happens when Max catches up with Daniel?

At DCC tests were **carried out** on animals.

Amy lives with her boyfriend Mark.

Phil hopes to **take over** as managing director.

They're identical twins - it's hard to tell them apart.

The demonstration turned to violence.

Try to **predict** what will happen.

Amy is involved with the Animal Rights group.

What have you been up to today?

Charlie is also **having an affair with** Clare.

It serves him right for experimenting on animals.

You must decide – it's entirely up to you.

#### Close up/Language reference (p. 80-81)

negative (adj) positive (adj) valid (adj) accountant (n) art dealer (n) consequence (n) divorce rate (n) nuclear family (n) by the time come true

sometime soon this time next week/ month/year etc will be will be doing/living/ working etc

will have been/ become/done etc /'negətiv/ /'pɒzətɪv/ /'vælid/ /ə'kauntənt/ /at 'di:lə(r)/ /'kɒnsɪkwəns/ /di'vois reit/ /nju:kliə 'fæməli/ /bai ðə 'taɪm/

/kʌm 'truː/ /samtaim 'suin/ /δis taim nekst 'wi:k/'mʌnθ/ /(r)(r)/

/'wil bi/ /wil bi: 'du:in/'livin/'w3:kin/

/wil hav 'bi:n/'bikam/'dan/

négatif positif valide comptable marchand d'art conséquence taux de divorce famille nucléaire

lorsque se réaliser bientôt dans une semaine/un

> mois/un an d'ici etc feront/vivront/

travailleront etc aura été/sera devenu/ aura fait etc

Are these predictions **negative** or positive?

They don't seem very positive. Are the predictions valid?

She has lunch with her accountant.

Tania is an art dealer.

What will the **consequences** of these changes be?

The **divorce rate** is increasing.

A nuclear family is a family with a husband, wife, and children.

What will life be like **by the time** you're forty? Do you think the predictions will **come true**?

Phil hopes to become managing director **sometime soon**.

I'll be on holiday this time next week.

The divorce rate will be over 50% in 2020.

In 2020 most people will be working from home.

The nuclear family will have become a minority.

## Unit 10

#### Time/Punctuality (p. 82-83)

punctual (adj) unexpectedly (adv) interviewer (n) punctuality (n) saying (n) time management (n) time scale (n) call by (phr v) invite in (phr v) put off (phr v) attend (v) fly (v) spare (v)

/'pʌŋktʃʊəl/ /\nik'spektidli/ /'intəvju:ə(r)/ /pʌŋktʃuːˈælətɪ/ /'seiin/ /taim 'mænidʒmənt/ /'taim skeil/ /kɔːl 'baɪ/ /invait 'in/ /put 'pf/ /ə'tend/ /flai/ /speə(r)/

ponctuel à l'improviste interviewer ponctualité dicton gestion du temps

délais passer inviter à entrer

remettre au lendemain assister à passer vite consacrer (du temps)

How punctual are you?

A friend came unexpectedly.

The interviewer's name was Paul Roetsch. Do you think punctuality is important? Which of the **sayings** do you prefer? She's a time management consultant.

What sort of a time scale were you thinking of?

A friend called by unexpectedly.

I invited her in.

You can't keep putting things off! Everyone must attend the meeting.

How time flies!

Sorry, I don't have much time to spare.

a waste of time anything up to ... be scheduled (for .../to start) better late than never in one's opinion on time piece of work the last minute there's no time like the present

time heals all wounds

/ə weist əv 'taim/ /'eniθin ap tə/ /bi 'skedjuild (fa ... ta stait)/ /betə 'leit ðən 'nevə(r)/ /in wanz ə'piniən/ /on 'taim/ /piss av 'wask/ /ðə last 'minit/ /ðeəz nəu taim laik ðə 'prezent/ /taım hi:lz ɔ:l 'wu:ndz/

perte de temps jusqu'à être prévu pour/commencer à mieux vaut tard que jamais à l'avis de quelqu'un à l'heure tâche

dernière minute Il ne faut pas remettre au lendemain ce que l'on peut faire le jour même temps guérit les blessures

I think computer games are a waste of time. He often arrives anything up to half an hour late. The meeting is scheduled for 9 o'clock. "Mum's just arrived." "Better late than never!" In my opinion, it's a complete waste of time!

Try to arrive on time. This is an urgent piece of work.

Don't leave everything until the last minute!

If you're thinking of learning a new skill, there's no time like

the present.

I felt terribly unhappy at the time, but **time heals all wounds**.

#### Pronunciation/Time expressions (p. 84-85)

/bedtaim 'sto:ri/ bedtime story (n) /næp/ nap (n) sieste /'plænə(r)/ planner (n) planning around (prep) /əˈraʊnd/ aux alentours de /ə wi:k tə'deɪ/ a week today dans une semaine à partir d'aujourd'hui /ə wi:k tə'mɒrəu/ a week tomorrow demain /in 'taim/ in time à temps pour /dʒʌst 'qɒn/ just gone juste après  $/n\Lambda\theta$ in 'spe[]/ nothing special rien de spécial the Monday/Tuesday etc / ðə mʌndeɪ/tjuːzdeɪ pas ce lundi/mardi etc., a:ftə 'nekst/ after next mais le suivant the week/weekend before last /ðə wiːk/wiːkend bɪfɔː 'lɑːst/ pas la semaine dernière, mais celle d'avant/pas le week-end dernier, mais celui d'avant

histoire avant de s'endormir We always try and read the children a bedtime story. Do you ever have a **nap** in the afternoon? Look at the monthly planner. They left the party at around midnight. We're going on holiday a week today. dans une semaine à partir de Dad comes home a week tomorrow. I like to get home in time to see the children. It's just gone half past three. "What are you doing?" "Nothing special." She's leaving the Friday after next. What did you do the weekend before last?

Things to do/Time-saving tips (p. 86-87)

distant (adj) /'distant/ lointain Don't worry about things that are in the distant future. /i'sen[]/ essentiel It's essential to write things down. essential (adj) high-powered (adj) /har'pavəd/ She has a very high-powered job. de haute volée increased (adj) /in'kri:st/ accru Lists give you increased control.

/stændəd 'præktis/ standard practice (n) pratique courante It's **standard practice** to wear smart clothes. /su:t/ suit (n) costume My **suit's** at the dry cleaners. talk (n) /tɔːk/ présentation I must make photocopies for my talk. task (n) /task/ tâche This is quite a difficult task. tip (n) /tɪp/ conseil Here are some time-saving tips. Washing-up liquid (n) /wp[inap 'likwid/ liquide à vaisselle Remember to buy some washing-up liquid. /get 'bai/ get by (phr v) se débrouiller I couldn't get by without making lists. /'li:v wið/ leave with (phr v) laisser....à Remember to **leave** the key with Clare. pick up (phr v) /pik 'Ap/ aller chercher Don't forget to pick up your suit. /print 'aut/ print out (phr v) imprimer Could you **print** that **out** for me? rely on (phr v) /rɪ'laɪ ɒn/ compter sur Don't **rely on** your memory! /set 'm/ s'installer Don't wait until panic sets in! set in (phr v) take back (phr v) /teik 'bæk/ remmener Take the library books back. /fju:/ few (quantifier) peu de **Few** people in high-powered jobs manage without lists. assemble (v) /ə'sembl/ rassembler Men assemble tasks into action plans. /blpk/ block (v) bloquer Stress blocks the mind. change (v) /t[eind3/ changer I must **change** some money. /dik'teit/ dicter Lists dictate what we should do. dictate (v) /græb/ grab (v) saisir He grabbed an envelope and made a list. join (v) /dʒɔɪn/ s'inscrire à She's just joined a gym. /(n)ebic'/ People use categories to **order** the world. order (v) mettre ....en ordre /prai'prətaiz/ prioritise (v) classer par priorité It's important to **prioritise**. /'skribl/ scribble (v) griffonner I **scribbled** his phone number on an envelope. /sai/ She **sighed** with relief when it was over. sigh (v) soupirer /np'greid/ upgrade (v) You should **update** your database regularly. mettre à jour work (v) /ws:k/ marcher Different things work well for different people. /duː ðə 'dɪʃɪz/ faire la vaisselle We take turns to do the dishes. do the dishes get obsessed /get əb'sest/ être obsédé Don't get obsessed with making lists. /get ði: Apə 'hænd/ get the upper hand maîtriser Lists do help you get the upper hand on time. get things done /get θιηz 'dʌn/ mener les choses à bien Lists help you get things done. /its ə 'kwest[ən/ it's a question of ... Il s'agit de savoir... It's a question of what works best for you. /set to 'ws:k/ set to work se mettre au travail We **set to work** on doing all the jobs on the list. /teik kən'trəul/ take control (of) prendre.....en main It's important to take control of your life. /icm' eð '... icm' eð/ the more ... the more plus.....plus **The more** you have to do, **the more** you need a list. /Ap tə 'nau/ jusqu'à présent Up to now, I've relied on my memory. up to now

casual (adj) /ˈkæʒʊəl/ décontracté Do you prefer wearing casual or formal clothes? /'fleksəbl/ flexible flexible (adj) Working hours are flexible. formal (adj) /ˈfɔːml/ chic He prefers formal clothes. /'sma:tli/ smartly (adv) élégamment He likes dressing smartly. /kæfə'tıərıə/ cafeteria (n) cafétéria You can smoke in the cafeteria. /kæn'ti:n/ I don't like eating in the canteen. canteen (n) cantine obligation (n) /pbli'ger[n/ obligation "Must" and "have to" express obligation. /pfis 'kalt[ə(r)/ office culture (n) culture d'entreprise Different companies have different office cultures. /pəˈmɪʃn/ permission (n) permission "Can" and "be allowed to" express **permission**. /prəuhi'bi[n/ prohibition (n) interdiction "Can't," "mustn't" and "not be allowed to" express **prohibition**. /ws:kin 'auəz/ working hours (n) heures de travail Are your working hours flexible? /'ws:k pleis/ lieu de travail Describe a work place you know. work place (n) run out of (phr v) /rʌn 'aut əv/ être à court de We've run out of time. /si:/ voir I'll see if I have time tomorrow. see (v) /bi: ə'laud tə/ be allowed to être autorisé de Are you allowed to stay up late? /bi sə'pəuz tə/ be supposed to être supposé de You're supposed to start work at 8 o'clock. don't have to /dəunt 'hæv tə/ ne pas avoir besoin de We don't have to dress smartly. /seram'et nil ta:tel/ tôt demain matin I'll phone you first thing tomorrow. first thing tomorrow there'll be trouble /ðeəl bi 'trabl/ Ça va mal aller If we don't finish the work on time, there'll be trouble.

#### Language reference/To whom it may concern (p. 90-91)

/bitneiric' aiviea/ service-oriented (adj) orienté vers le service We're looking for **service-oriented** people. /'karəntli/ à l'heure actuelle currently (adv) Worldwide Airlines are currently seeking staff. /'æplikənt/ Applicants must be over 20 years of age. applicant (n) postulant application form (n) /æpli'kei[n fɔːm/ Fill in the application form. formulaire de candidature /'a:tikl/ article (n) article You must be able to lift heavy articles. candidate (n) /'kændidət/ candidat Interested candidates can write for more information. /kpf/ cough (n) toux That's a terrible cough! diabetic (n) /daiə'betik/ diabétique She's a diabetic. /flait ə'tendənt/ flight attendant (n) hôtesse de l'air (fem)/ steward (masc) I want to be a flight attendant. insulin (n) /'ınsjəlin/ Diabetics have to take insulin. /ar 'ti:/ IT (information technology)(n) TI (technologie de l'information) She's an IT assistant. performance (n) /snemictled/ performance We expect a high level of **performance**. /petrəl 'ster[n/ petrol station (n) station à essence Stop at the next **petrol station**. recommendation (n) /rekəmen'deı[n/ recommandation "Should" can be used for **recommendations**.

requirement (n) reservation (n) summer course (n) work experience (n) confirm (v) enclose (v) lift (v)

seek (v) as required go on a diet in response to put on weight take pride in Yours

Yours faithfully

Yours sincerely

/rr'kwarement/ /rezə'veɪ[n/ /'sʌmə kɔːs/ /ws:k ik'spieriens/

/kən'fs:m/ /ɪnˈkləʊz/ /lɪft/ /si:k/

/æz rik'waiəd/ /gəu on ə 'darət/ /in ri'spons tə/ /put on 'weit/ /teik 'praid in/

/s:cj/

/jɔːz 'feɪθfəlɪ/

/ıleız'nız zıci/

critère réservation cours d'été

expérience professionnelle

confirmer joindre soulever rechercher cas échéant se mettre au régime

en réponse à prendre du poids être fier de

Cordialement vôtre

Veuillez agréer mes sentiments

les meilleurs

Veuillez agréer mes sincères

salutations

What are the **requirements** for the job?

Please confirm your **reservation** in writing.

I'd like to attend a **summer course** at your school.

Applicants must have 2 years work experience.

We'll write to **confirm** your reservation.

I enclose my CV for your attention.

Can you lift heavy articles?

We're **seeking** friendly, service-oriented people. You must be able to lift heavy articles as required. She's putting on weight - she should go on a diet.

I'm writing in response to your advert.

I can't stop putting on weight.

You must take pride in your appearance.

Yours, Peter

Yours faithfully, Peter Maggs

Yours sincerely, Peter Maggs

## **Unit 11**

suntan (n)

#### Journey (p. 92-93)

airborne (adj) hellish (adj) meaningless (adj) remaining (adj) round-the-world (adj) serious (adj) armrest (n) boredom (n) broken heart (n) escape (n) excerpt (n) holiday romance (n) seat-belt (n)

/'eəbɔ:n/ /'heli[/ /'mi:nɪŋləs/ /rɪ'meɪnɪŋ/ /raundðə'ws:ld/ /'siəriəs/ /'a:mrest/ /'bɔːdəm/ /brəukən 'haɪt/ /is'keip/ /ek'ss:pt/ /hpladei 'raumæns/ /'sixtbelt/

/'sʌntæn/

airborne avoir décollé infernal dépourvu de sens restant autour du monde sérieux appui-bras ennui cœur brisé évasion extrait amour de vacances

ceinture de sécurité bronzage

By the time the plane was airborne I'd forgotten my problems.

I spent 3 hellish days and nights. Life in England seemed meaningless. Where were the **remaining** photos taken? I'd love to go on a round-the-world trip. She was my first **serious** girlfriend. One of the armrests was broken. How do you avoid **boredom**?

Have you ever had a **broken heart**? **Escape** through travel works.

Read this **excerpt** from *The Beach*.

She had a **holiday romance** with a Belgian guy.

Fasten your seat-belt!

You've got a gorgeous suntan.

/knm 'bæk/ come back (phr v) When are you coming back? revenir /lait 'Ap/ light up (phr v) s'allumer The signs all lit up. live out (phr v) /liv 'aut/ réaliser I wanted to live out my dreams. /rʌn ə'wei frəm/ run away from (phr v) fuir What are you running away from? show up (phr v) /ʃəʊ ˈʌp/ He **showed up** an hour late. se montrer switch off (phr v) /swit[ 'pf/ s'évaporer All my problems just switched off. board (v) /baid/ embarquer Please **board** the plane at Gate 23. /bro:dn/ broaden (v) élargir Travel **broadens** the mind. /əz if ðæt wbzənt i'naf/ as if that wasn't enough et en plus de cela.... As if that wasn't enough her new boyfriend came to visit her. /baik 'əuvə tə/ bike over to ... Je suis allé chez mon père en vélo ... I **biked over to** my dad's. by the time /bai ðə 'taim/ lorsque By the time I got on the plane, my problems had started to disappear. emotionally blackmail /ıməu[ənəlı 'blækmeıl/ faire du chantage émotionnel I emotionally blackmailed him into lending me the money. /get ... tə 'du: .../ get sb to do sth demander à quelqu'un de He got his friend to guess where they were taken. faire quelque chose /gəu θru: ðə 'prəuses əv/ être en train de go through the process of They were going through the process of splitting up. If I had the chance, I'd love to go travelling. go travelling /gəʊ 'trævlɪŋ/ faire des voyages lose one's head /lu:z wnz hed/ He almost lost his head. perdre la tête /reiz 'mʌni/ raise money trouver des capitaux We're raising money for charity. take a break /teik ə 'breik/ faire une pause You should take a break and relax. /teik 'presidens/ take precedence over avoir la préséance sur.. Does your career **take precedence over** your family? the thing/person/item /ðə θιη/ps:sn/aitəm in The guy in question was coming to London to visit her. chose/personne/article etc., 'kwest[ən/ in question en question (to the) north/south/east/west of /(tə ðə) 'nɔːθ/'saʊθ/ au Nord/Sud/Est/Ouest de.. Cambridge is to the east of Oxford. 'i:st/'west əv/

#### Close up/Wish you were her (p. 94-95)

breathtaking (adj)	/'breθteɪkɪŋ/	à vous couper le souffle	The views over the bay were <b>breathtaking</b> .
delighted (adj)	/dɪ'laɪtɪd/	enchanté	He was <b>delighted</b> to see us.
sandy (adj)	/'sændɪ/	sablonneux	We walked along the <b>sandy</b> beaches.
spicy (adj)	/'spaɪsɪ/	epicé	The food's very <b>spicy</b> .
touristy (adj)	/'tuəristi/	touristique	It's quite a touristy place.
definitely (adv)	/'definətli/	sans aucun doute	That was <b>definitely</b> Sarah I saw.
peak (n)	/piːk/	crête	We saw snowy mountain <b>peaks</b> in the distance.
travelling companion (n)	/'trævlıŋ kəmpænıən/	compagnon de voyage	Who would you choose as travelling companion?
get around (phr v)	/get ə'raund/	se déplacer	How did you get around the island?

/breik/ break (v) /อบงอ'luk/ overlook (v) be short of /bi '[oit əv/ /du: 'wel/ do well get old /get 'əʊld/

I suppose it could be /ai səpəuz it 'kud bi/ you must be joking!

/ju: mast bi 'dʒəukin/

We listened to the waves **breaking** on the shore.

My hotel **overlooks** the lake. They're not **short of** money.

bien marcher That new restaurant's doing really well. se faire vieux I feel really tired – I must be getting old!

Je pense que ce pourrait bien être... I suppose it could be Athens.

vous plaisantez! A new car? On my salary? You must be joking!

#### Close up/Coast to coast (p. 96-7)

/'bækstri:t/ back-street (adj) /ı'mædʒınərı/ imaginary (adj) improbable (adj) /rɪˈlaɪəbl/ reliable (adj) second-hand (adj) overnight (adv) deal (n) /di:l/ motorbike (n) papers (n) /'peipəz/ rainforest (n) sun block (n) carry on (phr v) get to (phr v) /'get tə/ /giv 'Ap/ give up (phr v) think back (phr v) be soft in the head Certainly not! find oneself /fə 'seɪl/ for sale go well hit the road

it's now or never

run out of steam

so he/she etc thought

to one's amazement/surprise

/ım'probəbl/ /sekənd'hænd/ /əʊvə'naɪt/ /'məutəbaik/ /rein'forist/ /'san blok/ /kæri 'pn/ /θιηk 'bæk/ /bi 'spft in ðə 'hed/ /sartənli 'not/ /faind wanz'self/ /gəʊ 'wel/ /hit ða 'raud/ /its nau o: 'nevə(r)/ /səʊ hiː/ʃiː 'θɔːt/ /rʌn aut əv 'stiːm/ /tə wʌnz ə'meɪzmənt/sə'praɪz/

des petites rues imaginaire improbable fiable d'occasion pendant la nuit affaire moto papiers forêt tropicale écran total continuer atteindre abandonner se rappeler être débile Sûrement pas! se découvrir à vendre bien marcher se mettre en route

se briser

donner sur..

manguer de

He bought the bike from a back-street garage. The conditional is used to show that a situation is **imaginary**. It is also used to show that a situation is **improbable**. Nick wanted to buy something more **reliable**. He was riding a **second-hand** Harley Davidson. Leave your bike here overnight. That's the worst deal you'll ever make! Nick wanted to cross the United States by motorbike. They signed the **papers** to complete the deal. Would you like to go to the Amazon **rainforest**? I wouldn't go to the Sahara without sun block. Nick thought about selling the bike but decided to carry on. The bike broke down when he **got to** Kansas. He gave up his job in order to do the journey. Think back to a journey you have made. You must be soft in the head! "Is the bike for sale?" "Certainly not!" Imagine that you found yourself in Hawaii! Is the bike **for sale**? The motorbike seemed to be going well. Nick wanted to hit the road as soon as possible. c'est maintenant ou jamais I'm determined to do this journey - it's now or never! au moins il/elle le pensait He'd been lucky to find the bike, or so he thought. manquer de ressort The bike started running out of steam. à sa grande surprise **To his surprise**, he was offered \$3,000 for it.

#### Close up/Tell us a story (p. 98-99)

fellow (adi) overhead (adj) whispered (adj) carelessly (adv) curiously (adv) eventually (adv) finally (adv) fortunately (adv) gradually (adv) naturally (adv) unbelievably (adv) aisle seat (n) anti-terrorist lock (n) check-in (n) cockpit (n) connecting flight (n) co-pilot (n) departure (n) duty-free (n) hand luggage (n) locker (n) microwave (n) photographer (n) Swiss army knife (n) puncture (n) tyre (n) look back (phr v) cancel (v) cruise (v) after a while be fitted with by air by rail by road

/'feləʊ/ /əuvə'hed/ /wispad/ /'keələsli/ /ˈkjʊərɪəslɪ/ /i'vent[vəli/ /ˈfaɪnəlɪ/ /ˈfɔːt[ənətlɪ/ /'grædzuəli/ /'næt[rəlɪ/ /\rldev:il'\tdn\/ /'aɪl siːt/ /ænti'terərist lpk/ /'t[ekin/ /'kɒkpɪt/ /kə'nektın flait/ /'kəupaılət/ dr'part[a(r)//dju:tɪ'fri:/ /'hænd l\\gid\\\ /'lpkə(r)/ /'maikraweiv/ /fə'tpqrəfə(r)/ /swis 'aimi naif/ /'pʌŋktʃə(r)/ /'taɪə(r)/ /luk 'bæk/ /'kænsl/ /kru:z/ /a:ftər ə 'wail/ /bi 'fitid wið/ /bai 'eə(r)/ /bai 'reil/ /bai 'rəud/

collègue compartiment à bagages murmuré négligemment curieusement en fin de compte (finalement) finalement heureusement petit à petit naturellement incroyablement siège près de l'allée verrou contre les terroristes enregistrement cockpit vol de correspondance copilote départ magasin hors taxe bagages à main compartiment à bagages four à micro-ondes photographe couteau suisse crevaison pneu reconsidérer annuler voler à vitesse de croisière après quelques instants être équipé de par avion par le train par la route

One of the co-pilots asked his **fellow** pilot to help him. He put his luggage in an overhead locker. There was a short whispered discussion. She **carelessly** left her handbag on the table. The man had **curiously** disappeared. **Eventually** we found her. We **finally** managed to contact him. Fortunately I remembered where they kept the key. They're **gradually** becoming more confident. **Naturally** we were pleased to see each other. **Unbelievably** it was 50 years since they'd seen each other. Most people prefer window seats to aisle seats. The door was fitted with an anti-terrorist lock. We had to wait a few minutes at check-in. The pilot sits in the **cockpit**. We have a connecting flight to catch. One of the **co-pilots** came out of the cockpit. Departure time is 10.30. They bought some perfume in duty-free. He put his **hand luggage** in an overhead locker. Put it in one of the overhead lockers. You can heat coffee in the microwave. John is a **photographer**. He had a **Swiss army knife** in his luggage. Oh no! I think we've got a puncture. I should have checked the tyres. The past simple is used for **looking back** at a past event. The flight had to be cancelled. The plane was **cruising** over the Indian Ocean. **After a while** the announcer called our flight. The door was fitted with an anti-terrorist lock. In Australia people often travel by air between cities. Do you enjoy travelling by rail?

Most people prefer travelling by road.

by sea
come loose
go wrong
lock oneself out

/baɪ 'si:/ /kʌm 'lu:s/ /gəʊ 'rɒŋ/ /lɒk wʌnzself 'aʊt/

par bateau se décoincer mal aller s'enfermer dehors

Eventually the lock **came loose**.

Things started to **go wrong** when the flight was delayed.

The two pilots had locked themselves out.

The journey by sea took 12 hours.

#### **Unit 12**

#### Basics (p. 100-101)

basically (adv) /'beisikli/ /ˈɒnəslɪ/ honestly (adv) /klpθ/ cloth (n) /'kauntəbl naun/ countable noun (n) /drop/ drop (n) /fa:st 'fu:d/ fast food (n) /'sızəz/ scissors (n) sink (n) /sɪŋk/ /slais/ slice (n) uncountable noun (n) /An'kauntəbl naun/ waiter (n) /'weitə(r)/ /spil/ spill (v) /hæv ... in 'kɒmən (wið)/ have sth in common (with sb)

beauty (n) /'bjuxti/ carton (n) /'ka:tn/ dressing (n) /'dresin/ first course (n) /ˈfɜːst kɔːs/ hunger (n) /'hʌŋgə(r)/ /'nplid3/ knowledge (n) /'tebati/ oddity (n) /'pauə(r)/ power (n) /'said sæləd/ side salad (n) starter (n) /'startə(r)/ tip (n) /tɪp/ /tru:θ/ truth (n) /drai'kli:n/ dry-clean (n)

essentiellement I think most people are basically good. honnêtement It's OK, honestly. Don't worry. torchon Waiter! Can you bring a cloth? nom comptable "Mobile phone" is a countable noun. goutte A **drop** of wine went on my skirt. nourriture de fast-food Is **fast food** good for you? ciseaux Can I borrow the scissors? évier Put the dirty dishes in the sink. tranche Can I have a **slice** of bread? nom innombrable "Furniture" is an uncountable noun. I asked the waiter to bring a cloth. garçon de café ,serveur renverser Oh no! I've just spilt some wine. avoir quelque chose en They didn't have anything in common. commun (avec quelqu'un)

beauté Film stars are admired for their beauty. une boîte de lait/un pot de yaourt A carton of milk/yoghurt, please. assaisonnement Would you like dressing on that? entrée Are you having a **first course**? faim I felt as if I was dying of hunger. She has a good general knowledge. connaissances An **oddity** is a person or thing that is different from what you quelqu'un d'étrange/quelque chose d'étrange would expect. Politicians have **power** over our lives. pouvoir I ordered a side salad.

salade I ordered a **side salad**.
entrée Is everyone having a **starter**?
pourboire Shall we leave a **tip**?
vérité Do you think he was telling the **truth**?
nettoyage à sec My trousers need **dry-cleaning**.

/rɪp/ rip (v) /ən 'aıtəm əv/ an item of Anything else? /eniθin 'els/ /eniθin tə 'stait wið/ Anything to start with? /dʒʌst ə 'drɒp/ Just a drop.

Over here. /əuvə 'hıə(r)/

What can I get you? /wpt kən aı 'get ju:/ déchirer une pièce de

Désirez-vous autre chose ? Désirez-vous une entrée ?

Juste une goutte.

lci!

Oue désirez-vous ?

I **ripped** my jeans climbing over the fence.

She had at least 30 items of clothing in her case.

"Anything else?" "Not for me, thanks."

"Anything to start with?" "I'll have the soup."

"Any more coffee?" "Just a drop."

"Chicken salad?" "Over here."

"What can I get you?" "A lager, please."

#### Incredible edibles (p. 105)

barbecued (adj) /'bitə(r)/ bitter (adj) bland (adj) /blænd/ /'tfun/ chewy (adj) creamy (adj) /'kri:mɪ/ /krisp/ crisp (adj) crunchy (adj) deep fried (adj) fried (adj) /fraid/ /'grissi/ greasy (adj) roasted (adj) /'spltid/ salted (adj) /'splti/ salty (adj) spicy (adj) /'spaisi/ strong (adj) /stron/ /switt/ sweet (adj) raw (adj) /roː/ /'teisti/ tasty (adj) /tɪnd/ tinned (adj) ant (n) /ænt/ cockroach (n) cooking (n) /'kukin/ /'krikit/ cricket (n) grasshopper (n)

grub (n) lizard (n)

locust (n)

/'ba:bikjuid/ amer fade crémeux craquant /'krant[i/ croquant /disp 'fraid/ frit à la poêle gras /'rəʊstɪd/ grillé salé salé epicé fort sucré cru fourmi /\tokraut[/ cafard grillon /'grashppə(r)/ sauterelle /grab/ larve /ˈlɪzəd/ lézard /'ləʊkəst/ locuste

cuit au barbecue I love barbecued sausages. "Do you like black coffee?" "No, it's too bitter." Cucumbers have a bland taste. difficile à mâcher Caramels are very chewy. The fish was served with a **creamy** sauce. The lettuce was nice and crisp. They served a nice crunchy side salad. We ordered deep fried chicken pieces. I had **fried** eggs and bacon. Fried foods can be very **greasy**. A packet of **roasted** peanuts, please. Salted peanuts make me thirsty. The ham was very **salty**. Some people can't eat spicy food. I like cheese with a **strong** flavour. Do you like **sweet** food? **Raw** vegetables are good for you. avoir bon goût That soup was really tasty! en conserves Do you eat much **tinned** food? faire la cuisine

Ants are small brown insects that live in large groups. She screamed when she saw a **cockroach** in the kitchen. I love my mother's cooking! The sound of **crickets** filled the warm evening air.

Grasshoppers can jump a long way. **Grubs** are small creatures like worms.

**Lizards** like lying in the sun. The crops were eaten by locusts.

milk chocolate (n) plain chocolate (n) shark (n)

/mɪlk 'tʃɒklət/ /plem 't[pklət/ /faːk/

chocolat au lait chocolat noir requin

A bar of milk chocolate, please. Plain chocolate has quite a bitter taste.

Be careful! There are sharks swimming in the sea.

#### Bedtime/Sleep survey (p. 106-7)

alert (adj) cluttered (adj) significant (adj) sleepy (adj) actually (adv) incorrectly (adv) mentally (adv) brain (n) brain power (n) desktop (n) double bed (n) early bird (n) function (n) life expectancy (n) insomnia (n) nightmare (n) night owl (n) research (n) sleep disorder (n) sleep habit (n) weeknight (n) carry out (phr v) catch up on (phr v) file away (phr v) relate to (phr v) suffer from (phr v) conduct (v) file (v) play (v)

recuperate (v)

shorten (v)

/ə'ls:t/ /ˈklʌtəd/ /sig'nifikənt/ /'sli:pi/ /ˈæktʃʊəlɪ/ /ınkə'rektlı/ /'mentəli/ /brein/ /'brein pauə(r)/ /'desktop/ /dabl 'bed/ /bsed ilse'\ /'fʌŋkʃn/ /laif ik'spektənsi/ /in'spmniə/ /'naitmeə(r)/ /'nart aul/ /ri'satf; 'risatf/ /(r)ebic'aib qiila/ /sli:p 'hæbit/ /'wi:knait/ /kærı 'aut/ /kæt[ 'Ap on/ /fail ə'wei/ /rɪ'leɪt tə/ /'sʌfə from/ /kən'dʌkt/ /faɪl/

/plei/

/ˈʃɔːtn/

/ri'ku:pəreit/

alerte en fait bureau classer réaliser classer jouer

encombré important somnolant incorrecment mentalement cerveau capacité du cerveau un lit à deux places un matinal fonction espérance de vie insomnie cauchemar couche tard recherche trouble du sommeil manière dont on dort nuit durant la semaine effectuer se rattraper se rapporter à souffrir de récupérer raccourcir

In order tobe mentally **alert** you need enough sleep. Your desk is too **cluttered**. Try to keep it tidy. A **significant** number of people get less sleep than they need. I often feel **sleepy** in the afternoon. You can actually reduce your brain power if you don't sleep enough. People incorrectly think that the brain rests during sleep. I need to be **mentally** alert for my work. The **brain** works when the body sleeps. Increase your **brain power** by sleeping more! I must tidy my desktop. A double bed is a bed for 2 people. An early bird is someone who gets up early. Sleep plays an important part in brain functions. What's the average **life expectancy** in Britain? Have you ever suffered from insomnia? Do you ever have **nightmares**? A **night owl** is someone who goes to bed late. We're doing some **research** into sleep habits. Insomnia is a sleep disorder. They carried out a survey into people's sleep habits. How much sleep do you get on weeknights? A survey into people's sleep habits was carried out. I need to catch up on my sleep. The brain **files away** information like a computer.

The percentages **relate to** facts in the survey. Do you suffer from insomnia?

The brain works like a computer, filing the day's events.

Sleep **plays** an important role in brain function.

How long did it take to **conduct** the survey?

The body **recuperates** when you sleep.

Lack of sleep can **shorten** your life expectancy.

/sno:/ /sta:/ /ncj/ /qəu wið'aut/ /hæv ə 'laıın/ /in'sted əv/ /on 'ævrid3/ /pn ðiː ʌðə 'hænd/

/'sli:pwo:k/

être somnambule ronfler sauvegarder bailler se passer de

faire la grasse matinée plutôt que en moyenne d'un autre côté

I wish he'd stop **snoring**! The brain stores all kinds of information. People yawn when they're tired. It's bad for you to go without sleep.

Have you ever **sleepwalked**?

We usually have a lie-in at weekends.

People sleep more at the weekends instead of during the week. How many hours sleep do you get on average?

He's not very good at maths; on the other hand his English is

on one's back /on wanz 'bæk/ sur le dos I can't sleep on my back. /pn wanz 'frant/ on one's front sur le ventre Do you ever sleep on your front? on one's side /on wanz 'said/ sur le côté I usually sleep on my side.

/wʌn ɪn 'tuː/'θriː/'fɔː(r)/ One in three adults (33%) do not get enough sleep. one in two/three/four etc un.....sur deux/trois/quatre etc

#### Unit 13

#### Communication/Telephone language (p. 108-111)

convenient (adj) silly (adj) superstitious (adj) tied up (adj) unless (conjunction) answering machine (n) bad luck (n) beep (n) clue (n) communication (n) enquiry (n) front door key (n) lifestyle (n) overdraft (n) superstition (n) travel agent's (n) website (n) get back to (phr v)

/kən'vi:nıənt/ /'sılı/ /suːpəˈstɪ[əs/ /taid 'Ap/ /\n'les/ /a:nsrɪŋ mə'ʃi:n/ /bæd 'lnk/ /bi:p/ /klu:/ /kə'mju:nıkeı[n/ /ın'kwaıərı/ /frant 'do: ki:/ /'laifstail/ /ˈəʊvədraːft/ /suːpəˈstɪ[ən/ /'trævl eidzənts/ /'websait/ /get 'bæk tə/

convenable bête superstitieux occupé à moins que répondeur mauvais œil bip indice communication renseignement style de vie

clé de la porte d'entrée découvert superstition agence de voyages site web rappeler

I'll ring you back at a more convenient time.

Stop being silly!

She's very **superstitious** and always touches wood for good luck.

I'm **tied up** this evening but I could see you tomorrow. Unless you're good, I won't buy you an ice-cream.

Did you leave a message on the answering machine? Touching wood is supposed to protect you against bad luck.

Please leave a message after the beep.

Listen to the messages for **clues** about Richard. E-mail has made **communication** much quicker. What's the phone number for flight **enquiries**?

Don't forget the **front door key!** 

What sort of lifestyle do you think Richard has?

You're over your overdraft limit by £200.

Do you have any superstitions?

The travel agent's have got the tickets. For more information visit our website.

Thanks for getting back to me.

/giv ə'wei/ give away (phr v) /hæŋ 'pn/ hang on (phr v) help out (phr v) /help 'aut/ /hauld 'pn/ hold on (phr v) pick up (phr v) /pik 'Ap/ /pot 'θru:/ put through (phr v) chat (v) /t[æt/ /dɪ'naɪ/ deny (v) /həʊld/ hold (v) /bi: on ðə 'laın/ be on the line by heart

/bai 'hait/ /dəunt kam 'kranın tə 'mi:/ don't come crying to me get into trouble /get intə 'trxbl/ /ki:p it 'foit/ keep it short Who's calling? /huːz 'kɔːlɪŋ/

donner patienter aider attendre recueillir connecter bavarder nier patienter au téléphone par cœur

ne viens pas te plaindre s'attirer des ennuis ne pas prendre trop longtemps

Qui est à l'appareil?

énorme

Just hang on a minute. Can you help me out, Mum? Hold on a moment, please. How often do you pick up your e-mail messages? I'll try to put you through. Sorry, I haven't got time to chat. If they accuse you, deny everythng! She's on the other line. Would you like to **hold**? It's Mr Swainston on the line.

I know her telephone number by heart.

They're giving away free CDs.

**Don't come crying to me** when things go wrong. He's always getting into trouble.

If you need to use the phone, try to keep it short.

Who's calling, please?

#### **Stereotypes (p. 112-113)**

enormous (adj) /in'oiməs/ bottom (n) characteristic (n) cleaning (n) directions (n) image (n) ironing (n) mess (n) odd jobs (n) phone call (n) poll (n) right (n) set (n) stereotype (n) telly (n) toilet cleaner (n) washing-up (n) clean up (phr v)

form (v)

/botem/ /kærəktə rıstık/ /'kli:nɪŋ/ /dəˈrek[nz/ /'imid3/ /'aɪənɪŋ/ /mes/ /pd 'd3pbz/ /ˈfəun kɔːl/ /pəʊl/ /rait/ /set/ /'steriətaip/ /'teli/ /tɔɪlət 'kli:nə(r)/ /wp[in'ap/ /kli:n 'Ap/ /fo:m/

derrière caractéristique ménage, nettoyage direction image repassage désordre petits travaux coup de téléphone scrutin droits groupe stéréotype télé

nettoyant pour les toilettes vaisselle nettoyer former

There was an **enormous** spider in the bath. Does my **bottom** look fat in these trousers? Men and women have different characteristics. We share the cleaning. We'd better stop and ask for directions.

A stereotype is a fixed **image** about someone or something.

I hate doing the **ironing**! What a mess!

He likes doing **odd jobs** around the house.

Do you make long **phone calls**? Look at the results of the **poll**.

Men and women should have the same rights. Men and women have different sets of characteristics.

Stereotypes aren't always true. He often watches football on telly.

Where's the toilet cleaner?

I cook and my boyfriend does the washing-up.

Help me **clean up** this mess.

People often form stereotypes about other people.

iron (v) / aɪən/ reinforce (v) /riːɪn'fɔːs/

be in a good/bad position /bi: In ə 'gud/'bæd pəzɪ[n/

renforcer être bien/mal placé

repasser

Accents can **reinforce** stereotypes.

Do you think women **are in a better position** now than 50 years

ago?

be sick of sth /bɪ 'sɪk əv .../
keep in touch /ki:p ɪn 'tʌtʃ/

make your mind up /meik wanz'maind ap/

en avoir assez de quelque chose ne pas se perdre de vue

décidez-vous

insultant

indéniable

I'm sick of doing all the housework.

We must try to **keep in touch**.

Make your mind up.

Could you iron my shirt?

#### What do men & women really think? (p. 114-115)

/giv δə θλmz 'λp tə/

insulting (adj) /in'saltin/ /ri'zaundin/ resounding (adj) beauty products (n) /bjutti 'prodakts/ /'faindin/ finding (n) highlight (n) /'harlart/ /insti'tju:[n/ institution (n) opposite sex (n) /ppazit 'seks/ /pablik 'figə(r)/ public figure (n) summary (n) /'saməri/ /kə'leɪt/ collate (v) diet (v) /'daɪət/

summarise (v) /'sAməraiz/
attach importance to /ətætʃ im'pɔ:təns/
be prepared to do sth /bi pri'peəd tə du: .../

produit de beauté
résultat
point fort
institution
sexe opposé
personnage public
résumé
collationner
se mettre au régime

se mettre au régime résumer attacher de l'importance à être prêt à faire quelque chose Is it **insulting** for men to hold doors open for women? Brazil won in a **resounding** 3-0 victory. Is it OK for men to use **beauty products**?

Look at the following **findings** from the survey.

In your opinion what are the **highlights** of the survey? Do you believe in the **institution** of marriage?

Have you ever dieted to attract the **opposite sex**?

Are you interested in the private lives of **public figures**?

It's interesting to read a **summary** of the survey.

Collate the results of the questionnaire.

No chocolates for me. I'm trying to diet.

Write a report to summarise your findings.

Do you attach importance to birthdays?

How long would you **be prepared to** wait for someone on a first

date?

donner son approbation à quelque Women gave the thumbs-up to marriage.

chose

## Unit 14

give the thumbs-up to sth

#### Style/Suits you (p. 116-117)

baggy (adj) / 'bægɪ/
fake (adj) /feɪk/
flowery (adj) /'flaʊrɪ/
glamorous (adj) /'glæmərəs/
guilty (adj) /'gɪltɪ/
high-heeled (adj) /'haɪhi:ld/

bouffant faux à fleurs splendide coupable à talons hauts She likes wearing T shirts and **baggy** trousers.

Do you like wearing **fake** fur? He wore a **flowery** silk waistcoat.

I love **glamorous** outfits.

She's feeling **guilty** about putting on weight.

He gave me a lovely pair of **high-heeled** boots.

leather (adj)

care (v)

/ˈleðə(r)/

/keə(r)/

leather (auj)	/ 1609(1)/	en cuir	ne's flad that leather jacket for years.
leopard-print (adj)	/'lepədprint/	à motif peau de léopard	My favourite thing is my leopard-print coat.
loose (adj)	/luːs/	moins collant	She changed into a pair of looser trousers.
loose-fitting (adj)	/luːsˈfɪtɪŋ/	ample	I like <b>loose-fitting</b> tops.
odd (adj)	/pd/	dépareillé	You're wearing <b>odd</b> socks!
original (adj)	/əˈrɪdʒənl/	original	His clothes are fashionable but <b>original</b> .
scruffy (adj)	/'skrafi/	dépenaillé	She had on a <b>scruffy</b> old pair of jeans.
short-sleeved (adj)	/ʃɔːt'sliːvd/	à manches courtes	He was wearing a <b>short-sleeved</b> T-shirt.
silk (adj)	/sɪlk/	en soie	He wore a flowery <b>silk</b> waistcoat.
stripy (adj)	/'straɪpɪ/	à rayures	Gran gave me a lovely <b>stripy</b> scarf.
tight (adj)	/taɪt/	serré	This skirt's too <b>tight</b> .
up-to-date (adj)	/Aptə'deɪt/	à la mode	I like wearing <b>up-to-date</b> clothes.
baseball cap (n)	/'beisboil kæp/	casquette de base-ball	He had on a <b>baseball cap</b> with bright orange and pink stripes.
cashmere (n)	/ˈkæʃmɪə(r)/	cachemire	The scarf is made of <b>cashmere</b> .
designer label (n)	/dɪˈzaɪnə(r) leɪbl/	vêtement de haute couture	Designer labels are expensive.
fur (n)	/f3:(r)/	fourrure	The coat is made of fake <b>fur</b> .
outfit (n)	/'autfit/	tenue	That's a smart <b>outfit</b> !
polo-neck (n)	/pəʊləʊ 'nek/	à col roulé	Polo-neck sweaters are nice and warm.
scarf (n)	/ska:f/	écharpe	She wore a stripy cashmere <b>scarf</b> .
sweatshirt (n)	/'swet∫ɜːt/	sweat-shirt	I always wear jeans and a <b>sweatshirt</b> .
top (n)	/top/	haut	Which <b>top</b> shall I wear?
trainers (n)	/'treɪnəz/	baskets	Could you lend me a pair of <b>trainers</b> ?
underwear (n)	/'ʌndəweə(r)/	sous-vêtement	He put on his <b>underwear</b> and looked in the cupboard.
waist (n)	/weist/	taille	These trousers feel a bit tight round the <b>waist</b> .
waistcoat (n)	/'weiskəut/	gilet	What a lovely silk waistcoat!
dress up (phr v)	/dres 'Ap/	s'habiller	Do you like <b>dressing up</b> for special occasions?
go off (phr v)	/gəʊ 'ɒf/	sonner	The alarm usually <b>goes off</b> early.
go with (phr v)	/gəʊ 'daʊn/	aller avec	That top doesn't <b>go with</b> those trousers.
have on (phr v)	/hæv 'ɒn/	porter	He was wearing the same clothes that he <b>had on</b> yesterday.
jump in (phr v)	/dʒʌmp 'ɪn/	sauter dans	I only had time to <b>jump in</b> the shower.
jump out (phr v)	/dʒʌmp 'aʊt/	sauter de	She <b>jumped out</b> of the car and ran into the newsagent's.
look down (phr v)	/luk 'daun/	se pencher pour regarder	He looked down to check his shoes were clean.
look like (phr v)	/luk 'laɪk/	avoir l'air de	Go and see what you <b>look like</b> in the mirror.
take off (phr v)	/teɪk 'ɒf/	enlever	The trousers felt tight so I <b>took</b> them <b>off</b> .
try on (phr v)	/traɪ 'ɒn/	essayer	I <b>tried on</b> several tops before choosing one.

s'intéresser à

en cuir

He's had that **leather** jacket for years.

She doesn't **care** much about fashion.

fit (v) /fit/ aller Does that skirt still fit you? /'mænɪdʒ/ arriver à manage (v) I never manage to look tidy. /mæt[/ match (v) aller ensemble Make sure your socks match. faire pack (v) /pæk/ Have you packed your bag yet? suit (v) /su:t/ aller bien That colour really suits you.

#### Close up/Idioms (p. 118-119)

wear your heart on your sleeve

/weə jə 'hat on jə 'sli:v/

check (adj) /t[ek/ à carreaux I like wearing baggy trousers and a **check** shirt. She wore tight black **cord** trousers. cord (adj) /kɔːd/ en velours /ful'leηθ/ full-length (adj) All the women wore white blouses and black full-length skirts. longue nylon (adj) /'naɪlɒn/ en nylon I don't like wearing **nylon** shirts. off-the-cuff (adj) /bfðə'kʌf/ spontané It was just an off-the-cuff remark. /plein/ plain (adj) uni He had on a plain green sweater. /'stt/ shirty (adj) de mauvais poil Don't get **shirty**. We were only trying to help. /straipt/ Do you like **striped** shirts? striped (adj) à rayures accessory (n) /ək'sesəri/ accessoire I don't buy many fashion accessories. /'bakl/ buckle (n) boucle The belt had a beautiful gold **buckle**. button (n) /'bʌtn/ bouton He's lost a button off his shirt. cardigan (n) /ˈkɑːdɪgən/ cardigan If you're cold you can borrow my cardigan. heel (n) /hi:l/ talon These shoes have very high heels. /hem/ ourlet The **hem** on my dress needs adjusting. hem (n) /sli:v/ manche Do you prefer wearing short or long **sleeves**? sleeve (n) turn-ups (n) /'ts:naps/ revers The trousers had enormous turn-ups. v-neck (n) /'vi:nek/ col en V I prefer T-shirts with v-necks. /zɪp/ fermeture éclair Can you help me fasten this zip? zip (n) /'kɒlə(r)/ collar (v) coincer Mike **collared** me after work and talked for an hour. buckle down (phr v) /bʌkl 'daʊn/ se mettre au boulot It's time you buckled down to some work! /grv ... ðə 'buːt/ give sb the boot renvoyer quelqu'un Bill's been given the boot from work. have sth up your sleeve /hæv ... Ap jə 'sli:v/ avoir quelque chose en réserve Ask Clare to help – she usually has something up her sleeve. I/he/she etc wouldn't be seen /aɪ/hiː/ʃiː Je préférerais/il/elle préférerait I wouldn't be seen dead in a leopard-skin coat! dead in sth wudənt bi si:n 'ded in .../ mourir plutôt que de porter tighten your belt /taitn jə 'belt/ se serrer la ceinture After Christmas we always have to tighten our belts.

ne pas cacher ses sentiments

sleeve.

She's an emotional girl and tends to wear her heart on her

## First impressions (p. 120-121)

i ii st ii ii pi essioiis	(p. 120-121)		
alternate (adj)	/ɔːl'tɜːnət/	alterné	The couple wrote <b>alternate</b> chapters of thebook.
bald (adj)	/bɔːld/	chauve	My Dad's <b>bald</b> .
broad (adj)	/broːd/	large	He's tall with <b>broad</b> shoulders.
clear (adj)	/klɪə(r)/	clair	She has <b>clear</b> skin.
deep-set (adj)	/di:p'set/	enfoncé	She has a thin face and <b>deep-set</b> eyes.
overweight (adj)	/əuvə'weɪt/	obèse	I'm slightly <b>overweight</b> .
pale (adj)	/peɪl/	pâle	He's blond with <b>pale</b> skin.
pierced (adj)	/pɪəst/	percé	Do you like <b>pierced</b> noses?
shaved (adj)	/ʃeɪvd/	rasé	He has a <b>shaved</b> head.
tanned (adj)	/tænd/	bronzé	You look nice and <b>tanned</b> .
thick (adj)	/θık/	épais	I noticed he had a very <b>thick</b> neck.
wide (adj)	/waɪd/	large	She has a very <b>wide</b> mouth.
wrongly (adv)	/'rɒŋlɪ/	à tort	She wrongly assumed I was rich.
beard (n)	/beid/	barbe	Do you like <b>beards</b> ?
chapter (n)	/'t∫æptə(r)/	chapitre	How many <b>chapters</b> are there in the book?
eyebrow (n)	/'aɪbraʊ/	sourcil	He has a scar above his left <b>eyebrow</b> .
fingernails (n)	/ˈfɪŋgəneɪlz/	ongle	Your <b>fingernails</b> are dirty.
grip (n)	/дгтр/	poigne	He has a strong <b>grip</b> when we shake hands.
living (n)	/ˈlɪvɪŋ/	dans la vie	What do you do for a <b>living</b> ?
neck (n)	/nek/	cou	She has a long slim <b>neck</b> .
scar (n)	/ska:(r)/	cicatrice	How did you get that <b>scar</b> ?
stubble (n)	/'stʌbl/	barbe de plusieurs jours	He had a lot of <b>stubble</b> on his chin.
assume (v)	/ə'sjuːm/	supposer	She wrongly assumed I was rich.
say (v)	/seɪ/	supposons	Say we were meeting for the first time, what would be the first
			thing you noticed about me?
first impression	/fɜːst ɪm'pre∫n/	première impression	Are first impressions important?
make ends meet	/meɪk endz 'miːt/	joindre les deux bouts	I also work in the evenings to <b>make ends meet</b> .
of slim/average etc build	/əv 'slım/'ævrıdʒ bıld/	de petite carrure/de carrure	She was small and of slim build.
		moyenne	
set eyes on sb	/set 'aız ɒn/	voir quelqu'un	We had never set eyes on each other before.
shake hands	/ʃeɪk 'hændz/	se serrer la main	We said "hello" and <b>shook hands</b> .

#### Ugly/Jon Bon Jovi/Close up (p. 122-125)

strenuous (adj) /'strenjues/ fatiquant Being a rock'n'roll star is very **strenuous**. /ˈθæŋkfl/ thankful (adj) reconnaissant I feel thankful to have such a wonderful family. tiny (adj) /'taini/ minuscule We live in a tiny house in the suburbs. /\n'su:təbl/ unsuitable (adj) pas convenable He married someone totally unsuitable. extravagance (n) /ik'strævəqəns/ extravagance The group went through a period of real extravagance. /freim/ frame (n) cadre He put the photo in a **frame**. /'heəstail/ hairstyle (n) coupe de cheveux Do you like my new hairstyle /sætis'fæk[n/ satisfaction (n) satisfaction I get a lot of **satisfaction** from my work. /'sku:lw3:k/ schoolwork (n) devoirs I wish you'd spend more time on your **schoolwork**. /'spnraitin/ composition de chansons songwriting (n) Have you always enjoyed songwriting? /stein/ tache stain (n) Look at that **stain** on my jacket. /'sabs:bz/ We live in the suburbs of Birmingham. suburbs (n) faubourgs thrill (n) / $\theta$ rɪl/ un grand plaisir Writing songs really gives me a thrill. /ipt/ yacht (n) yacht Have you ever been on a **yacht**? live up to (phr v) /liv 'np tə/ se montrer à la hauteur de He worried about not living up to his parents' expectations. /'tfattə(r)/ affréter charter (v) We used to **charter** expensive yachts. scare (v) /skeə(r)/ faire peur What scares you? /ə gud naits 'sli:p/ a good night's sleep une bonne nuit de sommeil What you need is a good night's sleep! /ən əuld 'fleim/ an old flame un ancien flirt An old flame invited me to dinner. /ət ðə 'pi:k əv/ at the peak of ... à l'apothéose de He's at the peak of his career. /bi: o:l 'fo:/ be all for être tout à fait d'accord I'm all for people enjoying themselves, but they have to be prepared to work hard as well. /bi:/gəu aut pn ðə 'taun/ be/go out on the town sortir le soir Do you often go out on the town? /dəunt luk ət 'mi:/ Don't look at me Ce n'est pas moi "Who's borrowed my make-up?" "Don't look at me." /hæv ə 'mʌnθ/'jiər aut/ prendre un mois/une année She decided to have a year out and travel. have a month/year etc out etc., de congés I/he/she etc would rather /aɪ/hiː/ʃiː wud 'raːðə(r)/ Je préférerais/il/elle préférerait Mum would rather I went round for Sunday lunch than buy her a on the road /pn ðə 'rəud/ en tournée Pop groups spend a lot of time on the road.

#### **Unit 15**

#### Age/Close up (p. 126-128)

adventurous (adj)	/əd'vent∫ərəs/	aventureux	Be more <b>adventurous</b> !
anxious (adj)	/ <b>'</b> æŋk[əs/	anxieux	She's <b>anxious</b> about the future.

/beə'futid/ bare-footed (adj) /'dredfl/ dreadful (adj) alternatively (adv) /ɔː'tɜːnətɪvlɪ/ /'seɪnlı/ sanely (adv) /'sensəbli/ sensibly (adv) background (n) /'bækgraund/ daisy (n) /'deizi/ /fɔ:l/ fall (n) merry-go-round (n)

/'merigauraund/ pack (n) /pæk/ finish with (phr v) /'finif wið/ /pik/ pick (v) be a pain in the neck /bi: ə pein in ðə nek/ /dei a:ftə 'dei/ day after day go bankrupt /gəʊ 'bæŋkrʌpt/ /auə a:ftə 'auə/ hour after hour /hæv wanz 'məumənts/ have one's moments

play hooky /pleɪ 'hukɪ/ take a chance /teɪk ə 'tʃɑ:ns/

pieds nus The children were running around **bare-footed**. minable He's a **dreadful** tennis player.

sinon Ring today! **Alternatively**, you can ringtomorrow. d'une manière sensée He has always lived **sanely**. raisonnablement Try to behave **sensibly**!

antécédents Tell us about your family **background**.

Leaves fall from the trees in the **fall**.

The field was full of daisies.

Do you want a ride on the **merry-go-round**?

He smokes 2 **packs** of cigarettes a day. He's very upset – Gina's **finished with** him.

We **picked** some daisies.

Don't **be** such **a pain in the neck!** He sits in the house alone, **day after day**.

Sadly, his business went bankrupt.

**Hour after hour** she would sit and watch people pass by.

I've certainly had my moments!

We used to play hooky when we were kids.

You should take more chances!

#### Act your age/Close up (p. 129-130)

actual (adj) /ˈæktʃʊəl/ /əˈstɒnɪʃt/ astonished (adj) /di'za:strəs/ disastrous (adj) fulfilling (adj) /fʊlˈfɪlɪŋ/ impressed (adj) /im'prest/ lower (adj) /'ləʊə(r)/ /trɔː'mætɪk/ traumatic (adj) upper (adj) /'npa(r)/ /'vaitl/ vital (adj) conveniently (adv) /kən'vi:nıəntlı/ /'ha:fli/ harshly (adv) ageism (n) /'eidʒizəm/ /'eidʒist/ ageist (n) /'eid3 limit/ age limit (n) change (n) /t[eind3/

très surpris
désastreux
desastreux
denrichissant
impressionné
detit/
minimum
traumatisant
maximum
essentiel
comme par hasard
sévèrement
agisme
desastreux
denrichissant
impressionné
minimum
traumatisant
maximum
essentiel
comme par hasard
sévèrement
agisme
denrichiel
imit d'âge
monnaie

pâquerette

automne

manège

paquet

rompre

cueillir

enquiquineur

jour après jour

pendant des heures des heures

avoir des moments mémorables

faire l'école buissonnière

se lancer davantage

faire faillite

vrai I didn't want to tell him my actual age.

très surpris She looked astonished when she saw us.

désastreux She told him about her disastrous existence.

enrichissant They had an enjoyable fulfilling relationship.

impressionné He was impressed by her exciting lifestyle.

minimum Is there a lower age limit for leaving home?

traumatisant It was a deeply traumatic experience.

maximum Is there an upper age limit for getting married?

essentiel I lost a vital document when the computer crashed.

comme par hasard She had conveniently forgotten my name.

sévèrement Don't judge people so harshly!

Ageism is prejudice against older people.

agiste Are you an ageist?

The age limit at the nightclub is 21.

The **age limit** at the nightclub is 21.

The shopkeeper gave her too much **change** 

employment (n)	/ɪm'pləɪmənt/	emploi	He was refused <b>employment</b> because of his age.
faith (n)	/feɪθ/	foi	She had lost <b>faith</b> in men.
issue (n)	/'ı∫u:/	problème	Why does age have to be such a big issue?
liar (n)	/'laɪə(r)/	menteur	Don't be such a <b>liar</b> !
mess (n)	/mes/	ennuis	She got into a <b>mess</b> through lying about her age.
pile (n)	/paɪl/	pile	The passport was hidden under a <b>pile</b> of papers.
power cut (n)	/'раυә kʌt/	panne d'électricité	There was a <b>power cut</b> and all the lights went out.
racism (n)	/'reisizəm/	racisme	<b>Racism</b> is prejudice against people from a different race.
sexism (n)	/'seksızm/	sexisme	Sexism is unfair treatment of women.
shopkeeper (n)	/'ʃɒpkiːpə(r)/	commerçant	The <b>shopkeeper</b> gave me too much change.
turning-point (n)	/ˈtɜːnɪŋpɔɪnt/	tournant	My 40 <sup>th</sup> birthday marked a <b>turning-point</b> in my life.
come out with (phr v)	/kʌm 'aʊt wɪð/	donner	He came out with a lot of excuses as to why he hadn't finished his
			home work.
blame (v)	/bleim/	blâmer	I can only <b>blame</b> myself if the relationship goes wrong.
scream (v)	/skri:m/	hurler	They were so frightened they <b>screamed</b> .
act your age	/ækt jə(r) 'eɪdʒ/	se conduire comme un adulte	You're too old for computer games – act your age!
be on one's mind	/bi: pn wanz 'maind/	tracassait	I could tell that something was on his mind.
come clean (about)	/kʌm 'kliːn (əbaʊt)/	avouer	Isn't it time you came clean about your age?
early on	/s:l: 'nn/	dès le départ	Early on she decided she really liked him.
for once	/fə 'wʌns/	pour une fois	For once I had found someone I really liked.
in case	/in 'keis/	au cas où	She was frightened of inviting her friends in case one of them said
			something about her age.
it's the other way round	/its ði nðə wei 'raund/	c'est l'inverse	A man who has a younger partner is admired, but for a woman it's
			the other way round.
I've been meaning to	/aɪv bɪn 'mi:nɪŋ tə/	j'avais l'intention de	There's something I've been meaning to tell you.
look young for one's age	/luk 'jan fə(r) wanz eidz/	ne pas faire son âge	Doesn't she look young for her age?
the sky fell in	/ðə 'skaı fel ın/	le ciel allait nous tomber sur la t	ête I thought <b>the sky would fall in</b> when I told him I dyed my hair.
-			

## What would you have done?/Sweet sixteen (p. 132-133)

bearded (adj)	/ˈbɪədɪd/	barbu	A <b>bearded</b> man sat on the pavement begging.
offensive (adj)	/əˈfensɪv/	choquant	A taboo subject is one that people find <b>offensive</b> or embarrassing.
ridiculous (adj)	/rɪˈdɪkjələs/	ridicule	She looked <b>ridiculous</b> in a short skirt.
unpaid (adj)	/'nnpeid/	impayé	Her bag was full of <b>unpaid</b> shopping.
even (adv)	/'i:vn/	même	I <b>even</b> managed to get the vegetables and meat ready at the same
			time.
aisle (n)	/aɪl/	allée	People pushed trolleys up and down the aisles.

not only that ... /not a

pay a fortune /per a

think nothing more about sth /θink

up and down

(n) /'ba:skit/
e (n) /tʃek/
r (n) /tkauntə(r)/
/du:/
t (n) /'feislift/
h) /'rebl/
(n) /tə'bu:/
/tin/

/tm/ /tnŋ/ /'troli/ /kju: 'np/ /tɜ:n 'aut/ /beg/ /lɪk/ /rɪ'gret/

/'ʃʌfl/ /du: jə 'maɪnd ɪf/ /lu:z 'tʌtʃ (wɪð)/ /nɒt əʊnlɪ 'ðæt/

/peɪ ə 'fɔ:t∫u:n/ /θɪnk nʌθɪŋ mɔ:(r) ə'baυt/

/Ap ən 'daun/

She put the shopping straight into her **basket**. He gave her a cheque for £5,000.

comptoir She just put one tin of cat food on the **counter**.
occasion My friend had bought the dress for a special **do**.

Would you ever have a **face-lift**?

He was a bit of a **rebel** at university.

A **taboo** is a subject that is embarrassing or offensive.

She paid for the **tin** of cat food.

The cat burnt its **tongue** licking the chicken.

We put our shopping in the **trolley**. Everyone was queueing up to pay.

The meal turned out well.

They saw an old man **begging** in the street.

The cat **licked** the chicken.

I **regretted** not telling her the truth.

The old woman **shuffled** up and down the aisle. **Do you mind if** I ask you how old you are?

It would be a shame to lose touch.

The colour didn't suit her. **Not only that**, but she looked silly in a

short skirt.

We **paid a fortune** for those tickets!

I thought nothing more about it until I saw them together the

following day.

Shoppers walked **up and down** the aisles.

## Unit 16

#### (Review)

/broid/ broad (adj) /kəm'pæ[ənət/ compassionate (adj) /di'vəutid/ devoted (adj) juicy (adj) /'dʒuːsɪ/ /'restfl/ restful (adj) /sppn'teiniəs/ spontaneous (adj) /'stedi/ steady (adj) unpredictable (adj) /npri'diktəbl/

vaste compatissant dévoué savoureux reposant spontané fiable imprévisible

panier

chèque

lifting

rebelle

tabou

langue

chariot

s'avérer

mendier

regretter

de plus ...

se perdre de vue

payer une fortune

d'un bout à l'autre

ne plus y penser

marcher en traînant le pas

Cela vous dérange-t-il si ...?

lécher

boîte de conserve

faire la queue

She has a **broad** range of interests.

He's kind and **compassionate**.

They're **devoted** to the children.

Is there any **juicy** gossip?

She can be a bit unpredictable.

We enjoyed the quiet **restful** atmosphere. Do you like people who are **spontaneous**? He's the **steady** reliable type.